INSURANCE
Whether business is depressed or prosperous insurance is a necessity.
I 9

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHEROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913. REGD. NO. B. 1065.

INSURANCE
Indian insurance companies came into existence to serve the Indian insuring public.
I 10

VOL. XVIII NO 113- BOMBAY TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1930. PRICE ONE ANNA.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH

VICEROY'S STATEMENT ON PRESENT SITUATION.

Abbas Tyabjee & 59 Volunteers Arrested.

WHOLE PARTY TAKEN TO JALALPORE THANA

Tyabji's Parting Message: "Carry On Boys, Carry On."

Mrs. Gandhi & Kamaladevi Offer Themselves For Arrest

JALALPORE, May 12.

Mr. Abbas Tyabji and 59 Satyagrahis were arrested this morning within one furlong of the commencement of their march by the District Magistrate, Mr. Braham, assisted by the District Superintendent of Police and Mr. Antia.

The authorities also arrested Sjt. Jugatram Dave who was accompanying the party; but he was not a "raider."

Mr. Tyabji was unmoved, and when he was taken away he exhorted those who were not arrested to proceed saying ' 'Carry it on, boys! Carry it on."

Among those who were present at the time of the arrest were Mrs. Gandhi, Mrs. Tyabji and Mr. Manilal Gandhi.

All the arrested persons were taken to Jalalpore.—Free Press.

MRS. GANDHI & KAMALADEVI ALSO OFFER THEMSELVES FOR ARREST.

BOMBAY, May 12.

Telephoning from Surat the Free Press Special Representative telephoned regarding the arrest of Sjt. Abbas Tyabji and his companions as follows:—

"Punctually at six a.m., Sjt. Abbas Tyabji and 59 volunteers who form the orginal batch led by Mahatmaji started by foot, from the Karadi Satyagrahashram, their historic march towards Dharasan Salt Works. Before the march prayers were offered as usual, and volunteers and those who kept company with them were all full of cheer and earnestness. The party had hardly traversed two furlongs marching across the fields when as they emerged on the road they were met by Mr. Braham, District Magistrate, Mr. Antia, Superintendent of Police, and a party of 300 armed policemen. Lorries were in attendance. As soon as the party was sighted Mr. Braham, District Magistrate, asked the party to halt and announced that he declared them to be an unlawful assembly and called on them to disperse. He asked those who were still prepared to withdraw to do so without any fear of consequences.

To this Mr. Braham received one emphatic and united cry of "No, we will march onwards." Sjt. Abbas Tyabji told Mr. Braham: "You can arrest us, you can use your lathis against us"—pointing out to 300 policemen behind the District Magistrate.

Mr. Braham then declared that he placed them all under arrest, and placed in custody, Sjt. Abbas Tyabji and his 59 volunteers.

Mrs. Gandhi, Mrs. Kamaladevi and several other ladies, who were present, also offered themselves for arrest, but were not arrested. Mr. Jugatram Dave, Secretary of the Surat Congress Committee, however who did not belong to the marching party and who was present only as a spectator, was, however, arrested along with Sjt. Tyabji and his volunteers. The ladies as well as others who were present gave a hearty send-off to Sjt. Abbas Tyabji and his volunteers.

Sjt. Tyabji's parting message was: "Carry it on, boys, carry it on."

The people answered in the affirmative enthusiastically. Sjt. Tyabji and his volunteers were huddled together in a lorry and taken to the Jalalpore Thana. Information is not available of sections under which they have been arrested and the police are reticent as to the time and place of the trial of Sjt. Tyabji and his volunteers.—Free Press.

BEFORE MR. TYABJI'S ARREST.

Mrs. Naidu Ready To Fill In The Breach.

JALAPUR, May 11.

Mr. Abbas Tyabji has called upon Mrs. Sarojini Naidu to take charge of Mahatma Gandhi's volunteers after his arrest as arranged by Gandhiji.

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu arrived at Navsari last night and expressed her readiness to take charge of the volunteers. She left immediately for Bombay to make arrangements for bringing a large number of volunteers from there. She is expected to arrive at Dharasana before the 15th instant. It is understood that authorities have put up wire fencing round the saltworks at Dharasana.—A.P.

MRS. SAROJINI NAIDU.

Who takes the place of Sjt. Abbas Tyabjee as the leader of the raid on Dharasana Salt Pans.

"KEEP THE FLAG FLYING"

Tyabji's Parting Message To Country.

NAVSARI, May 12.

The following message dictated by Mr. Abbas Tyabji last night as been issued:—

"Friends,—In one short month Mahatmaji has succeeded in rousing a desire for complete independence in the breast of millions of India's sons who had previously thought, if at all, most perfunctorily about it. To all those who have worked according to Mahatmaji's instructions during the one month, it is evident that no amount of coercion is going to subdue the spirit of the people. There can now be no peace in India till freedom is won. I call upon all my countrymen to work out the programme chalked out by Mahatmaji with all the intensity they are capable of, and to keep our flag flying."

A batch of twenty volunteers is kept ready at all places where Abbas Tyabji and his volunteers were to halt in their march and now these batches will be asked to proceed to Dharasana.—A.P.

TYABJI EMBRACES KAMLADEVI.

NAVSARI, May 12.

As soon as the District Magistrate and District Police Superintendent saw Mr. Abbas Tyabji and his volunteers approaching they asked the police to form a cordon round them.

The District Magistrate approached Mr. Abbas Tyabji and said "You have formed an unlawful assembly. I order you to disperse. Otherwise I shall have to arrest you." Mr. Abbas Tyabji replied, "You are a gentleman if you arrest us. You may use your weapons and if you like you may employ all the means at your command."

The Magistrate asked if any volunteer wished to withdraw. "None," was the prompt reply from all the volunteers and the villagers from behind cried 'Can we also come." Then Mr. Abbas Tyabji and Jugatram Dave, a local worker, were arrested and taken away in a motor car.

Before parting Mr. Abbas Tyabji affectionately embraced Mrs. Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaya who has been here and took leave of Mrs. Gandhi.

While driving off Mr. Abbas Tyabji shouted "Carry on the struggle, carry on the struggle." Then all the volunteers were placed is motor buses that had been kept ready and taken to Jalalpur.

The villagers gave a hearty farewell to the arrested volunteers.

"MARCH ON DHARASANA NOT A RAID."

REFUSAL TO PAY TAX.

"The march on Dharasana is not a raid", exclaimed Mr. Abbas Tya-

(Continued on page 5.)

SATYAGRAHA AT SHIRODA.

90 Volunteers And Leaders Arrested.

RAID ON SALT

(Through Publicity Officer, Maharastra Satyagraha Mandal) Shiroea May 12.

Two batches of 75 each raided the Salt Depots early this morning. The first batch was headed by Mr. Buskute and Mr. Athlye and the second by Dr. Lagu, Messrs. Parchure and Javdekar. The Satyagrahees had half an hour by themselves before the police arrived. A large crowd of neighbouring villagers was present. The Police Inspector then arrived and arrested both the batches after an hour. They kept all the leaders and 20 volunteers in custody and left away the others. Another batch joined and for two hours worked vigorously and removed very large quantities of salt.

90 PERSONS ARRESTED.

The D. S. P. arrived again on the scene with the District Magistrate and arrested about 65 volunteers the total number of arrests upto 1 in the noon is 90. A very large crowd of villagers were present and boldly bought the Satyagraha salt. Nothing untoward has happened so far. The people have been completely non-violent. Appasaheb Nabar, a local leader, is also arrested under 117 section so far 400 maunds removed.

WORKING COMMITTEE MEETS.

Meeting In Camera.

ALLAHABAD, May 12.

The meeting of the Working Committee of the Indian National Congress began in Swaraj Bhuwan at 9-30 this morning.

Among the members who are attending the meeting are Messrs. Mathuradas Trikamji, K. F. Nariman, Shiva Prasad Gupta, Rajendra Prasad, Dr. Mahmud, Dr. B C. Ray and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad.

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu and Mr. V. J. Patel have also arrived. The Working Committee meeting is held *in camera*.—Free Press.

ABBAS TYABJEE'S TRIAL.

JALALPUR, May 12.

The trial of Mr. Abbas Tyabjee and 59 volunteers has cammenced before the Sub-Divisional Magistrate. The court compound is closely guarded by the police and even the Press representatives, have not been admitted.—A. P.

SIMON COMMISSION REPORT.

To Be Published On June 24.

LONDON, May 12.

In the House of Commons Mr. Benn announced that the first volume of Simon Commission's report (Historical survey) would be published on 10th June and the second volume (Commission's recommendations) would be published on 24th June.—Reuter.

No Invitation To Haji Of Turangzai.

WHAT HAPPENED AT PESHAWAR

MILITARY CALLED OUT WITHOUT ANY CAUSE

LAHORE, May 12.

Local Indian newspapers give prominence to an account of the situation at Peshawar from a High Court Advocate, Mr. Jiwanlal Kapur, who returned from the Frontier Province last week-end.

Mr. Kapur denies the statement that the Congress or the Naujavan Bharat Sabha have been disseminating Communism or using Sarda Act as a lever for fomenting disaffection. According to him disturbances of the 23rd April originated from stopping the Congress leaders proceeding to Peshawar which action was resented by the Peshawaris. When the Peshawaries protested, their leaders were arrested and the crowd wanted to follow the arrested leaders with great 'eclat'.

The District authorities without giving detailed account to Chief Commissioner called out the military who, according to popular version, rushed into the crowd with armoured car and followed it up by shooting. The military was withdrawn on the advice of notables and suddenly after two days peace, the city was re-occupied by soldiers.

Mr. Kapur next reports the stoppage of water supply in the city for some time and the looting of fruit shops by some soldiers.

Proceeding he says Peshawar Congress Bulletin contained reference to the activities of Haji Sahib of Turangzai. There was not any invitations still less any mention of any correspondence. Concluding he urges impartial inquiry into the whole affair.—A. P.

Battalion Of British Troops For Sholapur.

MOB STILL "PLAYING HIDE & SEEK."

POONA, May 12.

A special train is just leaving Poona for Sholapur carrying the whole of the Second Battalion of Royal Ulster Rifles including the Commanding Officer and the whole Battalion Headquarters.

The latest news is that the mob is still strong in Sholapur and the people continue playing hide and seek with the military.

As the position is still considered to be very serious the District Magistrate has decided that additional troops are necessary to enable him to obtain full control. They are now proceeding from Poona and will arrive Sholapur at 7 in the evening.—A. P.

Some Business Done In Grain Market.

SHOLAPUR, May 11.

The day has passed off peacefully. The gloom of barred and shuttered bazars was broken by the revival of activity in the wholesale grain market which is reported to have done some business today, after three days' idleness. Retail dealers are expected to follow suit by Tuesday on which day the weekly fair will be held.—A.P.

BLAMES GANDHIJI FOR CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN.

Conference Called In London On Oct. 20.

SOLICITUDE FOR MINORITIES.

SIMLA, May 12.

Lord Irwin has issued a statement reviewing the political situation, reaffirming the British Policy and announcing the date of the Round Table Conference.

The statement runs:—

"At this juncture of India's history I desire to recall the attention of her people to the main facts, out of which the present situation had developed.

"On 1st November last, I made an announcement on behalf of his Majesty's Government, that in their judgment, it was implicit in the declaration of 1917 that the natural issue of India's constitutional progress as there contemplated was the attainment of Dominion Status. I further stated that when the Statutory Commission and the Indian Central Committee had submitted their report and these had been published and when his Majesty's Government had been able in consultation with the Government of India to consider these matters in the light of all the materials then available, they would propose to invite the representatives of the different parties and interests in British India and representatives of Indian States to meet them separately or together as the circumstances might demand for the purpose of Conference and discussion in regard both to the British-Indian and All-Indian problems.

CONFERENCE WITH GANDHIJI.

On 23rd December when I met Mr. Gandhi and Pandit Motilal Nehru they made it clean that they were not prepared to participate in the Conference except upon new conditions which had found no place in my announcement and consequent hpon this the Congress at Lahore under the guidance of Mr. Gandhi Proclaimed its creed to be that of complete independence. It is a matter for great regret that any body of Indian opinion should have rejected a unique chance of playing a constructive part in the revolution of India's fdture.

CAMPAIGN OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE.

In order to defeat the proposal of His Majesty's Government they have sought to proceed not by constitutional means, as might have been expected to appeal to reasonable means, but have deliberately embarked upon a course of civil disobedience fought with dangers to which it is impossible to suppose its authors can any longer be blind. In pursuance of the Congress resolution Mr. Gandhi sent me on the 2nd of March last a letter which has been given wide publicity announcing his intention to institute his campaign of civil disobedience on the 11th of March by proceeding to disregard the provisions of the Salt Law.

"A DANGER TO PUBLIC PEACE."

He explained his decision on the ground that the party of violence was gaining strength, that he had unquestioning and immoveable faith in the efficacy of non-violence to be expressed through civil disobedience and that it would, therefore, be sinful on his part to wait longer. He concluded by admitting the knowledge that in embarking on the non-violence he would be running what might fairly be termed a mad rsk. On the reply which I caused to be sent to his letter my regret was expressed that he contemplated a course of action which was clearly bound to involve a violation of law and a danger to public peace.

MAINTAINENCE OF LAW AND ORDER.

"In my last address to the Legislative Assembly on 25th January I was at pains to make clear the inevitable consequences of the adoption of unconstitutional and unlawful methods to bring about the political changes to which Mr. Gandhi and his followers stood committed. I further made it plain that while it remained my firm desire as it was that of his Majesty's Government to do everything possible for conciliation in order that Great Britain and India might collaborate together in finding a solution of our present difficulties it was no less incumbent upon myself and my Government to discharge our responsibility for the effective maintenance of law's authority and for the preservation of peace and order.

MELANCHOLY FULFILMENT OF ANTICIPATION.

The events of the past three weeks have been a melancholy fulfilment of the anticipation expressed in my reply to Mr. Gandhi's letter.

From quarters as far distant as Peshawar and Madras, Bombay and Calcutta, Chittagong and Karachi, Delhi and Sholapur have come ominous tales of mob violence of armed murderous raids of general defiance of lawful authority. With regret, but inevitably, my Government have been compelled in the facing of this growing menace to the well-being and security of the Indian public, to arm themselves and the Provincial Governments with such further weapons as we judged necessary and expedient to restore in the eyes of the world the good name of India, for sanity and respect for constituted authority.

CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER.

Driven as I and my Government have been by force of circumstances and by the action of others to take these steps—and I hope that wiser counsels may soon prevail which may render unnecessary the continuance of measures designed to meet the emergency—I desire to make it plain that our purpose remains unchanged and that neither my Government nor his Majesty's Government will be deflected by these unhappy events from our firm determination to abide by the policy I was privileged to announce on behalf of His Majesty's Govenment on 1st of November last. Steps are being actively taken to arrange for the assembling in London of the representatives at the Conference there contemplated on or about the 20th of October next. Though this date is later than in some respects I could have wished, it will offer the advantage to the delegates from India of establishing personal relations with the Dominion representatives who will then be present in London in connection with the Imperial Conference which has already been arranged to meet at the end of September. The actual opening of the Indian Conference would follow immediately the conclusion of the Imperial Conference.

"I HAVE LEARNT TO LOVE INDIA".

If I may sound a more personal note I would say that those who know my mind best will realise how great is the store which I set upon the outcome of this policy, but constructive work such as that which we are eager to begin is only prejudiced and obstructed by disorder. I would accordingly appeal to all persons throughout In-

(Continued on Page 5.)

NON-VIOLENCE IS OUR SHEET-ANCHOR

SHIPPING.

P. & O. BRITISH INDIA
(Incorporated in England).
MAIL & PASSENGERS SERVICE.

P & O. SAILINGS TO PLYMOUTH.

and London calling at Marseilles (calling at Malta every alternate week).

Date	Steamers.	Tons.
1930		
May		
17	Kaisar-I-Hind	11,518
24	Mooltan x	20,847
31	Macedonia	11,120
June		
7	Mantua*	10,946
14	Comorin	16,132
21	Maloja x	20,827
28	Razmak	10,857
July		
5	Ranpura*	16,601
12	Malwa	11,000
19	Naldera x	16,028
26	Rawalpindi	16,619
Aug.		
2	Morea*	10,946
9	Kaisar-I-Hind	11,518
16	Narkunda x	16,572
23	Macedonia	11,120
30	Rajputana*	16,568
Sept.		
6	Ranpura	16,601
13	Mooltan x	20,847
20	Ranchi	16,650
27	Mantua*	10,946
Oct.		
4	Viceroy of India	19,048
11	Comorin x	16,132
18	Kaisar-I-Hind	11,518
25	Razmak @	10,857
Nov.		
1	Rajputana	16,568
8	Naldera x	16,028
15	Ranpura	16,601
22	Morea*	10,954
29	Razmak	10,857
Dec.		
6	Narkunda*	16,572
13	Viceroy of India	19,648
20	Rawalpindi x	16,619
27	Kaisar-I-Hind	11,018

All sailings are subject to alteration without notice.

All passengers are required to be in possession of passports.

@ To Marseilles only

* Through steamers from China have limited accommodation for passengers from India

x Through steamer from Australia have limited accommodation for passengers from India.

NEW REDUCED FARES TO EUROPE.

The Managing Directors of the P. & O. Company take this opportunity of advising passengers that the fares between Bombay and Europe for "A", "B" and "C" accommodation First Saloon, both single and return, have been revised and that a forth or "D" rate of £62 from Bombay to London or £58 to Marseilles will be introduced. The second saloon rates have also been revised.

Passengers holding return coupons will be refunded any difference for the return voyage according to the grade of accommodation occupied.

The accommodation in all the steamers has also been regarded and full particulars can be obtained from Messrs. Mackinnon Mackenzie & Company. PASSENGERS ARE ADVISED TO WRITE NOW AND REGISTER THEIR REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SPRING OF 1931.

SPECIAL OFF SEASON RETURN TICKETS

First and second Saloon Return Tickets at Special Reduced Rate will be issued for any mail steamer during the period commencing from Bombay with the sailing of the S. S. "Macedonia" on the 31st May, 1930, and terminating with the "Viceroy of India" leaving Marseilles September 5th and due in Bombay on the 19th September 1930. The fares will be as follows:—

	1st Saloon	2nd Saloon.
To London and back by Sea	.. £165	£75
To London and back via Marseilles including P. & O. Special Train Across France in both directions	.. £120	£90
To Marseilles and back	.. £100	£72

The accommodation allotted will be the best available at time of application.

Passengers taking off Season Tickets and who wish to return later than September 19th may do so in paying half the Short Period Return Rate and half the ordinary return rate for whichever grade they are allotted.

This concession will only be granted to passengers who proceed home on steamers sailing between 31st May and 26th July, inclusive.

SINGLE BERTH CABINS.

There will be no extra charge for Single Berth Cabins between 1st June and 18th January.

SHIPPING.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS.

Bombay to Fort Said and Plymouth with liberty to call at Port Soudan, Malta and/or Tangier.

Date about	Steamers.	Tons.
1930		
28th Aug.	DOMALA	8,422
20th Nov.	DUMANA	8,427
11th Dec.	DOMALA	8,422

These two vessels are only one class ships. Fares as follows:—

	Single.	Return.
Bombay to Plymouth A	£64	£112
B	£60	£105
C	£56	£ 98

P. & O. SAILINGS TO COLOMBO, STRAITS, CHINA, JAPAN AND AUSTRALIA.

Date about 1930.		
May		
23	Naldera	Colombo and Australia
28	Mirzapore*	Straits, China & Japan.
June		
6	Morea	Colombo China & Japan.
20	Narkunda	Colombo and Australia
July		
4	Rajputana	Colombo China & Japan.
18	Mooltan	Colombo and Australia
Aug.		
1	Mantua	Colombo China & Japan.
15	Comorin	Colombo and Australia
29	Malwa	Colombo China & Japan.
Sept.		
12	Naldera	Colombo and Australia
26	Morea	Colombo China & Japan.
Oct.		
10	Narkunda	Colombo and Australia
24	Rawalpindi	Colombo China & Japan.
Nov.		
7	Mooltan	Colombo and Australia
21	Ranchi	Colombo China & Japan.
Dec.		
5	Maloja	Colombo and Australia
19	Malwa	Colombo China & Japan.

*Cargo only.

HOLIDAY EXCURSION TICKETS TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

Holiday Excursion Return Tickets can be issued in the First Saloon only at the following fares from Bombay:—

To Fremantle	..... £ 74
Adelaide	..... £ 76
Melbourne	..... £ 78
Sydney	..... £ 80
Brisbane	..... £ 82
Auckland or Wellington (N. Z.) via Sydney	.... £100

Periods of availability 16 Weeks. Sailings approximately every month.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS.

To Africa, Karachi, Persian Gulf, Tuticorin, Colombo. Madras, Calcutta and Rangoon.

1930		
10th May	Chakla	P'bunder, Dwarka, Cutchmandvi & Karachi.
12th May	Vita	Port Okha, C'mandvi & Karachi,
14th May	Bankura	Verawal, Mangrole, Karachi & Persian Gulf Ports.
16th May	Varela	Karachi, Bushire, Mohammerah, & Busrah.
21st May	Karapara	East & South Africa
8th June	Ellora	Mombasa and Zanzibar via Porebunder.

Special 1st Saloon cheap Excursion return tickets to Mombassa or Rs. 500/- will be available from May to September 1930. The return voyage to be completed within 3 months from the date of sailing from Bombay.

Cheap Excursion tickets are also available between Mombasa and Durban during June/August 1930. Particulars will be supplied on application.

There will be sailings to Karachi on Wednesdays, Tursdays, Fridays every week. The departure of the Karachi Gulf mail on Tursday or Friday is dependent upon the arrival of the inward English mail.

Local passengers for Karachi can only proceed by Thurs/Friday sailings when accommodation is not required for passengers ex the P. & O. Mail Steamers or through passengers to Basrah.

Terms and Rates of Freight and Passage may be arranged with—
MACKINNON MACKENZIE & Co.
Ballard Road, Fort, Bombay.

SHIPPING

NYK LINE

FOR SINGAPORE, CHINA AND JAPAN.

Steamers.	Tons.	Arrive	Leave
Awa Maru ..	6028	1 May	14 May
Hakusan Maru.	10500	....	@14 May
Nagano Maru..	3824	3 May	18 May
Kitano Maru ..	8000	....	@28 May
Rangoon Maru.	5029	17 May	29 May
YamagataMaru.	3807	20 May	30 May
Haruna Maru..	10500	....	@11June
Tamba Maru..	5845	30 May	13 June
Kamo Maru ..	8000	....	@25June
*Calcutta Maru	5339	15 June	27 June
Katori Maru ..	10000	....	@ 9 July

*Do not carry passengers.
@From Colombo.

FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON

Steamers.	Tons.	Leave Colombo	Arrive Marseille
Kashima Maru.	10000	15 May	2 June
Hakone Maru..	10500	28 May	15 June
Suwa Maru ..	11000	26 June	14 July

FROM ORIENT TO SAN FRANCISCO.

Steamers.	Tons.	From Hong-kong	From Kobe
Taiyo Maru ..	22000	11 May	18 May
Chichibu Maru	22000	29 May	4 June
Tenyo Maru ..	22000	12 June	8 June

Other are Orient-Seattle, South-American (East and West Coast) and Japan, Australia Services.

Reduced combined through fares Cheapest Round the World tour rates and other fares, full particulars on which are furnished on application to:—

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA,
Canada Building, Hornby Road, Bombay.
Phone No. 20279, 23738.
Telegrams:—"YUSEN".

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA

O.S.K. Line

REGULAR SERVICE TO JAPAN via SINGAPORE, HONGKONG & SHANGHAI.

Steamers.	Arrival.	Departure
Shunko Maru ..	7th May	22nd May
Burma Maru ..	8th May	18th May
Tempei Maru ..	20th May.	30th May
Clyde Maru ..	21st May.	31st May.
Honolulu Maru	23rd May.	4th June
Shinnoh Maru..	8th June.	22nd June.

For particulars apply to:—
OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, LIMITED.
(Incorporated in Japan).
Phone Nos. 22150 and 25473.
Telegrams:—"SHOSEN."
Box No. 855.

Bombay Widows Pension Fund Ltd.
(Established 1876).
23-25, Hummum Street, Fort.
Above Messrs. Warden & CO.
Funded Capital Rs. 2,78,200
Investments in Government and Approved Securities only.

Perfect economy in management. The supervision as to Rates, Mortality, Investigation and Valuation was entrusted to an experienced European Actuary.

The object is to make provisions for the widows of subscribers to a monthly pension from Rs. 5 to Rs. 50 without distinction of caste or creed. Rates of subscription are very moderate 30 per cent. surrender value in case the wife pre-deceased. Twelve months' grade if occupation is lost.

25 per cent. Commission to Canvassers on First 12 months' subscription.

For details apply for a copy of Rules to:—

GAJANAN SADANAND DESAI,
Secretary and Treasurer.

WHEN YOU SPEND SO MUCH
For Your Clothes
why not be certain that they are made by artistic tailors
Araujo Fernandes & Co.,
Merchant Tailors.
Princess Street, BOMBAY

Situations Vacant.

WANTED—ORGANIZERS (any sex) for Gujarat and Kathiawar to organize business of a German Life Office on pay. No experience essential. Apply to, MANILAL T. SHAH, Kothi Pole Baroda.
A R2436

WANTED—Influential and energetic AGENTS for the New India Assurance Co., Ltd., in Rajputana and Central India; liberal commissions and direct connection. For particulars apply to L. D. Tandan, Supdt. of Agencies, Kutchery Road,, Ajmer, or S. R. Shukla, Organizer, Central India, Camp—Narsingrah State.
A 672

WANTED.—AGENTS or BROKERS to sell or underwrite a limited number of fresh share capital of a very well established life assurance company, with records of past achievements, and managed by trusted national leaders. Terms favourable. For particulars apply:—Box No. 2519 Advertising Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
A 2411

WANTED—Some capable AGENTS on very liberal commission to sell the remaining shares of a Tea Garden producing tea over 80,000 (eighty thousand pounds) yearly. Dividend expected very shortly. Apply sharp to:—EASTERN AGENCY CO., Ltd., 10, Canning Street, Calcutta.

WANTED.—Candidates to qualify themselves for the Subordinate Engineering Services from the Civil Engineering School, Lucknow, under thoroughly qualified efficient and experienced staff. The institution is managed and maintained by the Hindu Education Society, a Registered Body, the President of which is the Ex-Minister of Education in U. P. The new session commences from July, 1930. Apply for prospectus to PRINCIPAL, Civil Engineering School, Lucknow.
A 673

Trade Announcement.

PHOTOS OF MAHATMAJI'S "ASHRAM."—Excellent opportunity for admirers of Mahatmaji. Series of following Eleven photos (3 x 3 3/4) of Sabarmati, Ahmedabad, for sale. Mahatmaji (in meditation), His Cottage, Kasturba's Cottage, Mahatmaji Spinning, Views of men's and women's quarters, Ginning, Carding, Spinning, Weaving Etc., Apply Box No. 2522, Advt. Dept. "Bombay Chronicle."
T R2415

Books & Stamps.

NEW and SECONDHAND SCHOOL and COLLEGE TEXT-BOOKS, etc., purchased and sold at favourable prices. Literary Books, Novels, Magazines Periodicals etc. (Old and New issues) always available. Call or Write:—KADER BOOK DEPOT. Krishna Bhuvan, Sandhurst Bridge, (Branch—opposite Elphinstone High School, Dhobi Talao.
L 695

Educational

THE CALCUTTA DENTAL COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL—33, Bowbazar Street, Calcutta. Offers a three years course in Dentistry leading to the Diploma of the College. Next session begins from July 1. Apply for the prospectus to Dr. R. AHMED, D.D.S., F.I.C.D., Principal.
M 668

Profession.

N. PURUSHOTTAM, original Bombay Fortune-teller and Evil Counteracter, has retired and is observing silence for further progress. He will however help all through the post as usual if addressed with a reply envelop to N. PURUSHOTTAM, Natu's Hanuman Temple, Baroda.
(P)

Houses & Flats To Let.

TO LET—A thriving place for a Doctor in a respectable locality and also to let a pucca built GODOWN for storing high class goods or machinery, etc., near Princes Dock and Wadi Bunder Goods Station. Apply Box No. 2512, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
C R2364

For Sale.

A WELL-BUILT BUNGALOW in Coonoor, splendidly furnished. Drawing, Sitting and Dining Rooms. 3 Double Bed Rooms, with dressing and bathrooms, Water, Electric Lights and Bells, Garage, out-houses and Tennis Court, 2.3/4th. acres planted with English Fruit Trees and blue gums. Going cheap as owner leaving the district. Splendid opportunity for one wanting to retire on the Hills. Rs. 26000/- or nearest offer. Full particulars, Apply, Box No. 2532 Advt. Dept. "Bombay Chronicle."
R2435

Lost & Found.

THE NEW INDIA ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED—LOST OR MISLAID—One Temporary Receipt No. 3210/7685 in respect of five Shares Nos. 118116/120 of THE NEW INDIA ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED, in the name of Messrs. Amerchand Karsonjee and Luxmidas Moolchand has been lost or mislaid. Any claim in respect of these Shares should be notified within one month to the Registered Offices of the Company, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay. Otherwise a duplicate Temporary Receipt will be issued to the abovementioned owner.
PB R2437

Public Notices.

GOVERNMENT Announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

	Per column inch per insertion.
1st Insertion	... Rs. 7-8-0
2nd Insertion	... Rs. 5-8-0
3rd Insertion	... Rs. 4-8-0
4th and Subsequent Insertion	... Rs. 3-8-0

Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittance in advance and state clearly, whether they wish to insert their Advertisements in these columns or in the classified Short Advertisement columns.

NOTICE
POST—HEAD BUTLER, with wide experience, table decoration and banqueting arrangements. Knowledge English essential.

Salary up to Rs. 400 according to qualifications. Will be guided in all matters of leave, travelling allowance, security, pension, etc., by State Rules.

Apply with photograph and copies of testimonials which will not be returned and without which no applications will be considered before 15th May, 1930, to the HOME MINISTER, ALWAR STATE.
714

NOTICE
P. C. C. State requests U. L. W. to communicate with him direct.
713

NOTICE.
M. V. NATHAN SONS & CO.

GENTLEMEN,

Unless you pay amount within 48 hours, we will sell the carpets by Public Auction on your account and at your risk.

JETHAJI ANANDAJI & CO.
Bombay, 10-5-30.
R2434

Wanted.

POST STATE ENGINEER.

Salary upto 2,500/- according to qualifications, must possess experience in Roads, Buildings, Irrigation and Town planning. Will be guided in all matters of leave, travelling allowance, security, pension, etc., by State Rules.

Apply with photograph and copies of testimonials which will not be returned and without which no applications will be considered, before 20th May, 1930, to the PRIME MINISTER in HIS HIGHNESS' GOVERNMENT ALWAR.
682

Public Notices.

NOTICE
MUNICIPAL E (BYCULLA) WARD BYE-ELECTION.

SYMBOLS AND PHOTOS.

THE COPPER BLOCKS of SYMBOLS to be used at the above bye-election will be issued by the Election Officer to those of the intending candidates who have had them reserved. Candidates who have not done so should please apply in writing as early as possible for the issue of the blocks. The symbol will be lent to each candidate for a couple of days only on payment of Rs. 4, of which Rs. 3 will be refunded on return of the block after the above period.

Candidates who wish to display their photos near their ballot boxes are requested to send them to the Mechanical Engineer, Municipal Workshops, Foras Road, by the 19th instant, AT THE LATEST. Each such candidate will send 10 copies of his photo, each copy bearing his name in full.

A. R. DALAL,
Municipal Commissioner for the City of Bombay.
Municipal Offices,
Bombay, 9th May, 1930.
722

NOTICE.
1. POST—SUPERINTENDENT, Gaushala.
2. Salary—upto Rs. 400—applicants must possess full qualifications for supervising Dairy farms.
3. Will be guided in all matters of leave, travelling allowance, Security pensions, etc., by State Rules.
4. Apply with photographs (which will not be returned and without which no applications will be considered) before 1st July, 1930, to the ARMY MINISTER in His Highness' Government, ALWAR.
721

THE UNION BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED.

SHARE CERTIFICATES Nos. 3581—3595 for 75 Shares Nos. 712280—712334 in the Union Bank of India, Limited, in the name of Abdul Razak Alla Bakhsh, are LOST or MISLAID. Anybody having any claim against it should intimate to the above Bank within one month from this date, after which duplicate will be issued.

(1) HAFIZ MOHD IBRAHIM, and MUSAMMATAN, REHMAT BEE and AMNABEE, Minors under Guardianship of Mond, Ibrahim.
(2) ANWARPI.
R2432

Legal Notices.

NOTICE
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. CHUNILAL MOTILAL DAMANIA, of Daman, has agreed to sell to my client Mr. ANANT SHIVRAM, of Thana, by a Public Auction on 4-5-1930 by Messrs. B. G. Parekh and Co., Auctioneers, all that Freehold piece or parcel No. 111, square yards 102, No. 112, square yards 112, with the structure and open ground House Nos 111-112 in Thana District, at Thana, at Tukaram Mahadik Street, free from all incumbrances, whatsoever.

All persons having or claiming to have any right, title, interest or estate in the said piece of land or any portion thereof by way of bequest, charge, easement, exchange, gift, inheritance, lease, lien, maintenance, mortgage, possession, purchase, partnership, share, trust, wahiwat or otherwise howsoever, are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at his Office in "Moos Building, 510, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay 2", within fourteen days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed at the expiry of the said period without reference to any such claim or claims and the same, if any, will be deemed and considered to have been knowingly waived.

Dated at Bombay, this 13th day of May, 1930.
BIHARILAL HIRALAL SHAH B.A., LL.B.,
Advocate for the Purchaser.
717

AMUSEMENTS.

REDUCED PRICES FOR ALL PERFORMANCES

ANN HARDING
PARIS BOUND
Pathe Picture

PATHE SUPER GAZETTE
MICKEY THE MOUSE
SONGS OF MOTHER

To-day at 6-30 & 10 p. m.
Matinee at 4 p.m. on Saturdays Sunday & Holidays.
NEW PATHE CINEMA
Lamington Road, (Queen's Rd. End.)
Phone, 41561.

EXCELSIOR THEATRE
6-30 and 10 p.m.
PARAMOUNT'S GREAT ALL TALKING PICTURE.
THE WOLF OF WALL STREET
with
GEORGE BANCROFT.
NANCY CARROLL
OLGA BACLONOVA.
A Revealing Picture of the Money-Maker, who Gambles with Love on the Big Board.

EMPIRE THEATRE
6-30 and 10 P.M.
THE FAMOUS PICCADILLY CABARET
in
A Brilliant Concoction of
SONGS and DANCES
A High Speed Show Fast and Furious in conjunction with Cinema
BITTER APPLES
featuring
MONTE BLUE
Wits—Mitts—and a Woman mastered.

ROYAL Opera House,
6-30 and 10 p.m.
COSSACK CHOIR
and
BALALAIKA ORCHESTRA.
24 RUSSIAN ARTISTS
in a
Programme of Folk-Songs.
Classical and Operatic Music.
Prices Rs. 3, 2, 1, As. 8, plus Tax.

THE CAPITOL
Daily at 6-30 & 10 P.M.

Also
MAHARAJA OF KAPURTHALA'S Visit to Hollywood.
When he makes an address in three languages—English, Punjabi and French.

RIALTO CINEMA
(Lamington Road)
Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.
The Screen's Funniest Team
Dane & Arthur
in their latest picture
BROTHERLY LOVE
A laugh riot that even the prison guards couldn't quell!

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra
on 14 April, 2017

OMBAY CITY AND SUBURBS.

—:o:—

WEDNESDAY, May 14.
All-Parties' Committee meeting, w Council Hall, 11 a.m.
THURSDAY, May 15.
All-India Journalists and Press hers' Conference, Sir C. Jehan- Hall, Mayo Road, 11 a.m. Mr. R. Iyengar presiding.

ALAD CITIZENS' MEETING.
A public meeting of the citizens Malad will be held to-day uesday) at 9 p.m. in Shiv Nara- n's Compound on Godbunder oad, Malad, for boycott of foreign ods.

STEAMER MOVEMENTS.
The outward P. and O. Mail teamer "Naldera" with Mails rom London of 8th instant left arseilles at 4-30 a.m. on the 10th nstant.

The outward P. and O. Mail teamer "Macedonia" with the ails from London of 1st instant rrived at Aden at 1 p.m. on the 4th idem and left there at 4 p.m. he same day. In ordinary course he should arrive in Bombay at 6 .m. on Friday the 16th instant.
Clan Line Steamer "Clan Morri- on" arrived London in the morn- ng of 10th. inst.

INDIAN FOOTBALL LEAGUE.
—:o:—

The Indian Football League un by the Bengal Club at Parel ommenced its third sessions on unday (the 4th instant). The engal Club, the last year cham- ions, played the King's Circle F. C. the runners-up, and secured he verdict by a solitary goal.
Two matches were played off in the Indian Football League on the Bengal Club Ground at Parel during the last week-end.
On Saturday, the Zig-Zag Club of Bandra met the Burmah Shell Sports Club and defeated the latter by the odd goal in three.
On Sunday, the King's Circle Football Club tried conclusions with the Bombay Printers and gained the verdict by three goals to two.

KHOJA SOCIAL CONFERENCE.

A meeting of the members of the Reception Committee of the Khoja Social Conference will be held to-day (Tuesday) at 6 15 p.m. S.T. (Sharp) in the Hall of the Muslim Students' Union, Marina Mansion, Chowpatty.

CALL TO "F" WARD VOLUNTEERS.
(Through F. Ward Congress Committee).
Satyagrahi Volunteers of "F" Ward District Congress Committee are requested to present themselves at the Parel Congress Committee Office to-day (Tuesday) at 5-30 in the morning.

FOUND
Quarterly season pass found at Churchgate Station in the evening on Friday, of J. M. Rarwa. Owner may see the undersigned: B. M. Aman, C/o. New Zealand Insurance Co., Ltd., 7/10, Elphinstone Circle, Fort, Bombay.

HINDUSTANI SEVA DAL.
Volunteers of the Hindustani Seva Dal, trained at Matunga Camp in March 1930, who have not yet obtained their full uniforms are requested to see Mr. N. J. Manjrekar at the Congress House before 15th instant between 6 and 8 p.m. with regard to their uniforms.

"G" WARD D. C. C. OFFICE. REMOVAL.
The office of the above Congress Committee has removed from Kohinoor Cinema Building to Ollendal Building ground floor opposite Tilak Bridge, Lady Jamshedji Road, Dadar, from Monday (12-5-1930.)

POSTAL NOTICES.
Superscribed Mails for Singapore, China and Japan per S. S. "Ama Maru" will be closed at the General Post Office at 2-0 p.m. on Wednesday the 14th inst.
Superscribed mails for Laurenzo Marquis and South Africa per extra S. S. "Dechank" via Dhanushkhodi and Colombo will be closed at the General Post Office at 6-30 p.m. on Tuesday the 13th instant.

Superscribed unregistered mails for Italy and Austria per S. S. "Cracovia" will be closed at the General Post Office at 9-0 a.m. on Friday the 16th instant.

Mails for Australia despatched from Bombay on the 6th May, have been held up 'en route' to Colombo, owing to floods and missed connection with the P. & O. S. S. "Moldavia".
They will be despatched to destination on the 17th instant by the S. S. "Orvieto".

SATYAGRAHA IN BOMBAY.

—:o:—

Salt Made And Collected

The Bombay Satyagraha volunteers continued their activities on Monday. About fifty of them went to Kuria and fetched several maunds of salt. Twenty volunteers went to Chowpatty and prepared salt by heating the seawater on the sands.

BOMBAY CLOTH MERCHANTS WILLING TO HELP SWADESHI.

The women volunteers of the Desh Sevika Sangha picketed the Mulji Jetha and Lakhmidas markets on Monday. The Association of these market have decided to close them on Tuesday (to-day) for Mr. Abbas Tyebji's arrest. They continued their business as usual on Monday, and therefore, the Desh Sevika Sangha volunteers had to concentrate their activities on these centres. A few shops at Bhuleshwar and Bholwada which did not join in the general harfal were also picketed.
On Monday afternoon, the representatives of some cloth markets Association and the leading members of the Desh Sevika Sangha met in a conference in the chambers of Mr. Bhulabhai Desai who took a prominent part in helping to bring about a settlement. The conference will be resumed on Tuesday (to-day) when a happy settlement satisfactory to both sides is expected to be arrived at.
From the trend of the discussions and the tentative proposals put forward by the foreign cloth merchants, the Desh Sevika Sangha feel that the latter are patriotic enough to help the Swadeshi movement. They have, therefore, decided to suspend the picketing to-day (Tuesday) pending the result of the conference. They will however, resume picketing on those markets or shops who do not join in the settlement.

DESH SEVIKA SANGHA.
—:o:—
MEETING AT CONGRESS HOUSE.

The women volunteers of the Desh Sevika Sangha are requested to assemble at Congress House at 2 p.m. to-day (Tuesday). All previous instructions are cancelled.

ALL-INDIA JOURNALISTS & PRESS OWNERS' CONFERENCE.

Meets In Bombay On Thursday.

"Session of the All-India Journalists and Press Owners' Conference will be held at 11 a.m. on Thursday (the 15th inst.) at Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall, Fort Bombay. Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar, Editor of the "Hindu" will preside."

Bengal Representative To Attend Bombay Conference.

—:o:—
CALCUTTA, May 12.
Following the break-up of last night's Journalists' meeting, another conference was held by representatives of Nationalist papers who have suspended publication and formed themselves into a Nationalist Journals Association. The Conference decided to send a representative to the Bombay meeting and not to resume publication till the Acting President of the Congress convened a meeting of All-India Nationalist Papers at an early date to settle the question.
The "Basumati," both English and vernacular, appeared this morning while the "Amrit Bazar Patrika" informs the Associated Press that it will not resume publication but await the decisions of the Bombay meeting.—A. P.

"A" WARD CONGRESS COMMITTEE.
Under the auspices of the "A" Ward Congress Committee a public meeting will be held to-day (Tuesday) at 8-30 p.m. in Dwarkadas Lane, Bazargate Street, Mr. Purshottam Trikamdas and others will address the meeting.

Bhiwandi Keeps Indian Independence Day.

(From A Correspondent.)
BHIVANDI, May 10.
To-day Bhivandi observed Independence Day to commemorate the 10th May, when the first war of Indian Independence began at Meerut in 1857. After a procession a public meeting was held on the Gymnasium grounds. Sjt. Govindrao Kunte presiding. After Sjt. Chotalal Shroff had addressed the meeting Sjt. A. R. Bhat, Assistant Editor of "Kesari" and the General Secretary of the B. P. Youth League delivered a speech. He explained to the audience the significance of the 10th May in Indian History and asked the people to pay homage to those who as early as seventy-three years back had unsuccessfully attempted to win independence.

BOMBAY OBSERVES HARTAL.

Markets And Business Associations Stop Work.

The news of the arrest of Shriyut Abbas Tyebji spread like wild fire in the city, and by afternoon all the principal markets in the city were closed down in order to observe hartall. The special supplements of the "Chronicle" and "Bombay Samachar" and the message of the Congress Volunteers round the city who drove about in motor lorries gave the public full information in regard to the arrest, and some of the shopkeepers while closing their shops pasted the copies of the "Chronicle" and the "Bombay Samachar" on their doors, thus giving intimation to their customers the reason of their closing the shops for the day..

The Mangaldas cloth Market, Bullion Exchange, Tamba Kanta and all the shops leading from Pydhoni to Dhobi Talao were closed down by 2 p.m. Likewise the Grain Bazar and other markets situate at Mandvi were closed down by the tradesmen on receipt of the news.
(The Mulji Jetha, and Lakhmidas on cloth markets will be closed to-day (Tuesday) according to the resolution of the Board which specially met to consider the question
These markets were pickets by the Desh Sevika volunteers who came in lorries.

BUSINESS AT A STANDSTILL
:o:—
ALL MARKETS CLOSED.

Bombay, May 12.
Owing to the arrest of Sjt. Abbas Tayabji and his party, all Bombay markets remained closed to-day.

GUM BAZAR CLOSED.

On hearing the news of the arrest of Mr. Abbas Tyabji and 59 Satyagrahis, the Gum Merchants' Association have resolved to keep the Gum Bazar entirely closed today (Tuesday) as a mark of protest.

BOMBAY BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS' HARTAL.
—:o:—
Many business associations and firms of Bombay kept their institutions closed on Monday on hearing the news of Sjt. Abbas Tyabji's arrest, including the following:—
Bombay Tiles and Marbles Merchants' Association; several firms of Attorneys and Solicitors.

UNIVERSITY OF BOMBAY.

—:o:—
Final M. B. B. S. Exam.
—:o:—
The following candidates have passed the M.B.B.S., examination:
SECOND CLASS.
S D Adhyapak; S B Anklesaria; R S Austin; V R Bhatwadekar; H B Crasto; A D'Cunha; R A Desai; U V Doshi; B R Fenivala; A A Fernandes; M K Gadgil; J K Gharpure; K V Ghatalia; J I C Moraes; G K Mukhopadhyay; *H N Oonwalla; J L G Pinto; S T Rodda; V G Sule; R N Suwarna;
PASS.
R H Acharya; D R Chauhal; *T P Cooper; M A Dikshit; S N Dravid; R P Dwivedi; V R Fonseca; *M B Gae; D A Gagrat; *J Melton; G A Rao; *C S Rege; *S Y Revadi; A J Sanghani; D B Shirsat; N D Syal; R H Chinchnikar; V H Choksey; E S Fennell; H G Godbole; F A Lobo; M H Patwardhan; M N Rana; *R Samson; J Vas.
PASSED IN PART II.
V G Joshi; R D Kanani; M J Mankar; Z Mohomed; M S Rangnekar; B M Rawal; J C Shah; T S

TO-DAY'S PUBLIC MEETING AT DONGRI.

—:o:—
A public meeting will be held under the auspices of the B. P. C. C. to-day (Tuesday) at 9 p.m. on Dongri Maidan when Maulana Sayed Ataulla Shah Bokhari and other national leaders will address the gathering.

MARWARI CHAMBER TO OBSERVE HARTAL TO-DAY.
The Marwari Chamber of Commerce have decided to observe a complete 'hartal' to-day (Tuesday) as a protest against the arrest of Mr. Abbas Tyabji.

TO-DAY'S PUBLIC MEETING.
(Through B. P. C. C.)
A public meeting will be held at Tara Baug, Love Lane, Mazagon, at 9 p.m. (S.T.) to-day to congratulate the Salt Satyagrahis Sjts. Falsunge and Shinde. Dr. J. M. Choksey will preside. Amongst the speakers will be Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, Mrs. Lilavati Munshi, Mrs. Rambai Kamdar, Sjt. Jamnadas Dwarkadas, Sjt. Purshottamdas Tricumdas, Sjt. L. B. Niphadker, Sjt. S. K. Pupala and several others.

IN HONOUR OF TYABJI—MAMMOTH BOMBAY MEETING.

Muslims Must Join Struggle.

Citizens of Bombay mustered in their thousands to congratulate Mr. Abbas Tyabji and his party on their arrests at the Esplanade Maidan on Monday evening and to hear Maulana Sayad Ataulan Saah Bukari, a prominent Muslim leader of the Jamiat-ul-Ulema, which held its session last week at Amroha and decided that Muslims should join thee Congress and take part in the fight for freedom. Muslims were present in their thousands. The ladies were present in a very large nuber as usual including several Muslim ladies some of them wearing veils.

AMALNER DISPUTE SETTLED.
The huge gathering was addressed by about a dozon speakers from three plaforms, Dr. Choksey presiding. Pundit Sunderlalji referred to the HinduMuslim riots at Amalner on the 6th last which were barely reported in the press, where he had been with two Hindu and three Muslim friends to inquire into the matter and to settle the differences. He was glad to inform the audience that they had succeeded in settling the dispute amicably and though as a result of the trouble about 60 Hindus and 40 Muslims had been wounded and some of them had received bullet wounds they were not going to file any suit and all the differences were now settled by a committee of three Hindus, three Muslims and one Parsi who are most influential men of that place. He had not yet completed his formal report but he could say that not a single Hindu or Muslim of Amalner was responsible for the trouble, as it was created by outsiders. And further that the Hindus and Muslims both praised alike the Hindu Mamlatdar and the Muslim Police Sub-Inspector of Amalner who all along tried to do their duty.

Dr. M. H. Gaur, Mrs Munshi, Maulana Abdus Sallam and Mohamed Ismail Surti, Messrs Purshottam Trikamdas and Jamnadas Dwarkadas addressed the audience from different platforms.
PESHAWAR—DECIDING ISSUE FOR MUSLIMS.
Maulana Ataullah Shah Bukhari speaking from the central platform narrated at length tht proceedings of the Jamiat-ul-Ulema at Amroha which was attended by more than two hundred accredited mauvis and thousands of Muslims as also the proceedings of the other conference held at the same place by the supporters of the Ali Brothers which could hardly attracts more than 60 to 70 men! He described how after full two days deliberations the Jamiat came to an almost unanimous decision that Muslims should join the Congress. The other conference known as the Anjuman Tausi-e-Ulema was helped by Nawab Chatari, the Home Member of the U. P. Government in different ways which was significant of the attempt to wean away Muslims from the Congress. But it was the duty of all the partiotic Muslims not to be misled by those who had betrayed their country at the critical moment. He gave a detailed account of the Peshawar incidents and decided that after that no true Muslim could keep himself out of the struggle.
Referring to the settlement of Hindu-Muslim differences he said that they could be easily settled after the attainment of Swaraj. He regretted that Muslims who ought to be in tee forefront of the fight have adopted the attitude of beggers. He exhorted the Muslim section of the audience to get rid of that mentality.

ATTACK ON ALI BROTHERS.
Concluding his speech, he exhorted the Bombay Muslims to see that in future the Khilafat funds were not misused. He was pained to see at Amroha the Ali Brothers and their few supporters shouting victory to Britain. It was the duty of Muslims and especially the younger section of the community to see that such things did not happen in future. These personal remarks were resented by a gentleman among the audience who said that it was no use criticising the Ali Brothers in their absence, but he who silenced by the speaker who declared that he was prepared to fight out the issue with the Ali Brothers and especially Mr. Mahomed Ali in any representative public meeting of the Bombay Muslims.

Rs. 5,000 A MINUTE

NIGHT AND DAY THROUGHOUT THE YEAR YOU ARE BUYING FOREIGN CLOTH AND FOREIGN GOODS AT THE RATE OF

Rs. 5,000	A MINUTE
Rs. 73,33,333	A DAY
Rs. 22,00,00,000	A MONTH
Rs. 2,64,00,00,000	A YEAR

How much would it Help MOTHER INDIA To WIN PURNA SWARAJ if you buy Indian Cloth and Indian Goods only and keep all these Crores to develop the Country.

BE INDIANS FIRST.

Help Indian Industries, Banks and Insurance Companies, Think of India FIRST—ALWAYS—In every thing, and PURNA SWARAJ is YOURS.

Issued in Co-operation by

Industrial and Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd., Bombay.
Asian Assurance Company Limited, Bombay
Bombay Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Bombay.
Zenith Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Bombay.

All Indian Companies, Managed by Indians for the Benefit of Indians.

AMERICAN COTTON

—:o:—
OCTOBER 15.30+39.
New York, May 12.
The New York Cotton futures market opened 1 point down in October option and further lapse of 8 points was witnessed at Liverpool closing time. On more unfavourable weather news numerous covering shorts took place. Fresh buying orders came in and sharp rise in prices was witnesed. Finally October was quoted at 15.30 plus 39.
EXPECTATION.
Liverpool market is expected to open on Tuesday plus.24 for October.

Latest Cotton Prices.

—:o:—
(Though Cotton Telegraph Information Service, Ismail Building Hornby Road, Bombay).

NEW YORK MARKET.

OCTOBER.

New York, May 12.	
Previous Closing Rate	14.91
To-day's Opening	14.90
Difference	—01
To-day's Closing Rate	15.30
Difference	plus. 39
Broach Expectation	Rs. 266

LIVERPOOL MARKET, OCTOBER.

—:o:—

Liverpool, May 12.	
Previous Closing Rate	7.78
To-day's Opening Rate	784
Difference	plus. 06
To-day's Closing Rate	7.80
Difference	plus. 02

THE
CENTRAL MUTUAL LIFE

ASSURANCE SOCIETY, LTD.
(Incorporated in India.)
PURELY MUTUAL OFFICE. POLICY HOLDERS PRIDE AND NATIONAL INSTITUTION RUN ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPALS. Under Indian Management.
CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
Shet MOTILAL KANJEE, J.P., B.A.LL.B., Zamindar of Messrs. Kanjee & Co., Director.
The Central Bank of India, Ltd.
The Universal Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.
The Broach Electric Supply Co., Ltd.
The Union Bank of India Ltd.
All that is latest in Life Insurance is embodied in Society's prospectus. Rates suitable to all. Conditions simple.
AGENCY TERMS ATTRACTIVE.
FREE INSURANCE to Agents & Canvassers.
For prospectus and terms apply to,
HERON AGENCY.
SECRETARIES, Messrs. M. VRAJLAL & CO.
Sole Agents for India, Burma & Ceylon.
CENTURY BUILDING, 321, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

LONDON SILVER MARKET

—:o:—

London, May 12.		
Silver Ready	19	4 0
Lower	0	1 0
Silver Forward	19	3 0
Lower	0	1 0

Tone of Market:—Quiet.

BOMBAY PRICES.

Bombay, May 12.		
Without Duty	44	11 0
With Duty	53	9 0

BOYCOTT OF BRITISH DRUGS AND INSTRUMENTS.

A committee consisting of four members of the Bombay Medical Union and four members from the Chemists has been appointed under the chairmanship of Sir Nasaryanji Choksy to consider practical methods of boycotting British drugs, instruments, etc.

SALT SATYAGRAHA AT MATUNGA.

There will be a mass civil disobedience of Salt Laws at Matunga to-day (Tuesday) at 11 a.m.

CLOSE GODOWN

of about 5,500 square feet, behind Grant's Building, Arthur Bunder, Colaba, TO BE LET, at Rs. 200 per month.

Apply RAVAL MARBLE FACTORY there on spot.

Platinum Pure

96%

(Supplied in plate and wire.)

Protect your Jewels by setting them in this richest and strongest metal.

Enquire at :—

Batliboi & Co.,

Forbes Street, Fort, BOMBAY.

Let your Body and Brain Be Refreshed

by using ZANDU'S

Draksha-Asava

Mridvikarishta-Sharangdhar M. Ch. 10.

A Delicious and Remarkable Remedy

Why Remain Fatigued and Depressed? Why not try from to-day?

That Acts At Once

ZANDU'S

Draksha-Asava

The Well-known Body and Brain Refresher

Avoid Substitutes

ZANDU Pharmaceutical Works Limited.

Sayani Road, BOMBAY 14

Selling Depot: Old Bhatia Mahajanwadi, Kalbadevi, BOMBAY 2

½ lb. As. 13, 1 lb. Rs. 1-8, 1½ lb. Rs. 2.

5 ADVANTAGES OF RAWLPLUGS

1. An absolutely firm fixing.
2. Great saving of Time and Trouble.
3. No damage to walls or decorations.
4. Rawlplugs can be used in any material.
5. Rawlplugs are made in all sizes to suit any size screw.

Apply for sample set to-day for Re. 1-4 from

H. I. Dixon & Co., Ltd.

Structural and Sanitary Engineers

Sole Agents for Rawlplugs for Bombay Presidency and the Punjab.

Ajam Building, Ballard Estate, Fort, Bombay.

NAGINDAS & MANEKLAL

INCOME TAX & SUPER TAX EXPERT

Sukhadwalla Building, REVELIN STREET, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY

Telephone No. 22560

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1930.

THE PRESS GAG.

—:o:—

If the Press Ordinance is odious, the way it has been enforced is equally so. It was enforced against several Delhi papers with indecent haste, not for what they had published with the knowledge of the Ordinance, but for their writings before its promulgation. This glaring injustice shows the vindictive manner in which it is possible for Local Governments to misuse the Ordinance. Since the promulgation over twenty-five papers have been hauled up and the Damocles' swords is hanging over many others, the Anglo-Indian and Moderate papers being, of course, safe. There is little discrimination in the selection of victims, the caprice of Magistrates being practically the deciding factor. That a paper like the "Hindustan Times" should be among the first victims, shows what scant regard the authorities pay to fair comments on official doings and misdoings.

Even a sober non-political body like the Indian Merchants' Chamber felt constrained to warn the Government of India that the gagging of the Press would have an adverse effect on trade and industry and would lead to the spread of wild rumours. The Government naively stated in their reply that the Ordinance could not possibly operate against the dissemination of news and that it would be directed against only such comments as were calculated openly to incite to violent and revolutionary action or to encourage the spirit of lawlessness. We wonder if even the friends of Government would be satisfied with this assurance. Only those who are ignorant or profess ignorance of modern journalism would draw a sharp line between news and views. And only those who are utterly ignorant of the text of the Ordinance would be deceived by the pretence that it is directed only against violence or revolution or lawlessness. We published yesterday the opinion of Sir Lawrence Jenkins, who held in the "Comrade" case that the old Press Act "extended far beyond the criminal law". It is enough to add that the Ordinance has gone far beyond the old Act.

Even if it be true, as the Government of India contend, that the Press Ordinance does not operate against the publication of news proper, the Government have resorted to a strict telegraphic censorship which prevents the timely publication of most reliable news. Press telegrams accurately stating incontestable facts are often held up by the telegraph authorities on the frivolous ground that the telegrams are "objectionable," no reasons being given why they are objectionable. Our representative's telegram giving information about Gandhiji's arrest was held as objectionable and not transmitted. Even a telegram to the effect that a certain official passed by Mahatma Gandhi's Ashram or saluted him has been thus withheld. Do not the officials responsible realise how ridiculous they appear before the world on account of such futile tactics, especially when the news withheld see the light of day? Let the truth be plainly told: they are losing their morale day by day And they know not what they do.

POISON.

A message from New York says that British propaganda in America to vilify Gandhiji and the Indian National Congress has begun in right earnest in that country. A violent attack is launched in a syndicated article supplied to American newspapers. Similar poison is being poured out in Britain. The "Saturday Review" of April 19 contains a vulgar attack on Gandhiji in an article from "a South African Correspondent". In "Gandhi as I saw him" he says: "The first time I saw Gandhi was when he was threatening to report a native policeman for impertinence". "Gandhi was then a Babu lawyer in the Witwatersrand native court". We are told that he was considered by a "much-worried health officer" as "a worse plague than bubonic". Why was he such a source of worry? The writer gives the reason: "He forced himself on officials. When told to go away, he insulted them. When pushed aside he complained of assault and insisted on being given names and addresses and applied for summonses. He went to Marshall Square police station and made complaints there. He refused to leave and, when put outside, applied for summonses against officers there"! What a poignant glimpse this description, full of deep-seated hatred against the Indian, gives of the miserable lot of our countrymen in South Africa when Gandhiji began to espouse their cause.

A GREAT INDIAN LADY.

The news of the death of Her Highness Sultan Jehan Begum, Begum-mother of Bhopal, will be received throughout the country with genuine regret. Her Highness reigned over the Bhopal State for twenty-five years and voluntarily abdicated the "gadi" as she was anxious that her son the present Nawab Saheb, should take the reins of the State in his hands during her lifetime. During the long period she ruled the State not only did she carry on the best traditions of the eminent Indian women rulers who preceded her but she proved herself to be a source of inspiration and stimulus to all those who were striving to secure the emancipation of Indian womanhood. She realised that the greatest obstacle to the advancement of Indian women was their illiteracy and she played a very important part in all movements intended to spread education among women and generously helped such movements. She presided over one of the sessions All-India Women's Conference and one of the last acts of her life—an act quite characteristic of her courage and foresight—was the discarding of the "purdah," which, she recognised, was the principal cause of the backwardness of Muslims.

—:o:—

BANDYING WORDS.

—:o:—

It is no use bandying words with Government, Sheik Mahomed Sadiq, a Nationalist Member of the Punjab Legislative Council, wrote a letter to the Governor of the Punjab complaining that the police had used lathis ruthlessly and vindictively and suggesting that force, if necessary at all, must be reduced to a minimum. He added that if his view was not accepted by the authorities, he would resign from the Council. The Governor accepted the view. For the same words mean different things to different men. The Governor thoroughly agreed that force should never be used vindictively and should not be more than the minimum. Only, the police are to be the final judge when force is necessary and what is minimum force. It is nevertheless open to a person with any independent judgment to see whether or not the police are vindictive.

—:o:—

NOTES OF THE DAY.

No Escape.

Signor Grandi's two hours' oration in the Italian Chamber on the "results" achieved by the London Naval Conference is a distressing indication of the fact that European diplomacy is still caught up in the meshes of distrust and suspicion and that the heavy burden of armaments is not likely to be lessened appreciably. India is vitally interested in the acceptance by the Governments of Europe and by the great American democracy of some practical scheme of disarmament. If Britain is committed to such a scheme, India can hope for some relief from the crushing burden of the military charges. But at the Naval Conference Britain escaped lightly. No effective scheme of all-round reduction was in sight and now Signor Grandi's declaration that "if Italy measured her armament in accordance with her needs parity would not be sufficient" shows that the race in armaments is not likely to stop.

As Others See It.

The national movement in India is attracting increasing attention from the Continental Press. In Germany it is significant that the most influential organs view it generally in a manner hostile to India. They cater to the propertied classes while the German proletariat is unable to appreciate the Gandhian doctrine of non-violence. The special correspondent of the "Vossische Zeitung", Colin Ross, writing to that journal from Calcutta at the beginning of April, makes, however, the interesting comment that the struggle between Mahatma Gandhi and the "Anglo-Indian Government" is mainly a question of nerves. He who keeps cool will have a chance of winning. Herr Ross says that Gandhiji was anxious to be arrested and that he "over-estimated" his position.

Anti-Liquor Campaign.

The Allahabad Excise Licensing Board is reported to have resolved that the hours of the opening of the Excise shops excluding toddy shops, should be curtailed by one hour in Allahabad. If this is meant to be a concession to the anti-liquor campaign in the city, it is a poor concession. For experience has shown that nominal reduction of hours of sale means only brisker sale and not appreciable reduction in the quantity of liquor sold. Those who have undertaken picketing of liquor shops should beware of compromises in favour of suspending their campaign for any consideration short of complete closing of the liquor shops.

A Though For The Day.

"We shall never get freedom by asking. We shall get it when England considers it more dangerous to refuse it than to grant it."

MRS. ANNIE BESANT.

The New Minister.

Angus: "I hear ye hae got a new minister at your Kerk, Donald. Is he ony guid?"

Donald: "Man, he is great, he is wonderful."

Angus: "However is that?"

Donald: "Well, it's this way. Six days of the week he is invisible, on the seventh, incomprehensible."

HIS OFFENCE !

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle".

Sir,—I shall feel obliged by your kindly publishing the following in your widely read paper.

I am a Landlord in the Kirkee, Cantonment, but I am ashamed to call myself one and even disposed to possess the property after the treatment accorded to me at a business visit to the S.S.O. Poona Brigade Area. The appointment was made by the S.S.O. through my pleader Mr. K. V. Kelkar, M.A., LL.B., on some business errand in connection with the property under repair. After the interview with the S.S.O., we were again called in to see a General in the Office and I was alone asked to enter the Office of the General. I was wearing a white Gandhi Cap. This was the cause of all annoyance to the authorities. I was given a sermon by the General who said that if I had any business with the military I was not to wear Gandhi Cap for business in that Office. The General gave me to understand that those who wear Gandi Cap were against the Government. I was surprised at the statement. I do not think that I am against the Government because I wear a Gandhi Cap since it is only from an economic point of view and to support the Swadeshi movement that I wear it. Every nation has done so to protect its own industry. I hope the General will please understand the true significance of the Gandhi Cap more correctly in future.—Yours, etc.,

V. G. BHOLAGIR,
Landlord.

Bungalow Nos. 4, 20, 22, 23 and 30 Kirkee, Cantonment.

Poona, May 9.

MAHARASHTRA NON-BRAHMIN LEADER ARRESTED.

—:o:—

Mr. V. R. Shinde.

(From A Correspondent)

POONA, May 12.

Mr. Vithal Ramji Shinde, a prominent Non-Brahmin leader of Maharashtra, was arrested to-day in connection with the Salt Laws Civil Disobedience.

"Aj" Suspends Publication.

BENARES, May 12.

"Aj", A leading Hindi daily has refused to furnish two securities of Rs. 2000 each demanded from the paper and the Press under the Indian Press Ordinance and has suspended publication.—A. P.

"HARTALS" & THEIR CRITICS.

To The Editor of "The Chronicle.

Sir,—May I be permitted the courtesy of a small space in your valued paper to comment on "the interviews on Hartal with commercial leaders" appearing in your evening contemporary the "Indian Daily Mail's" issue of Friday the 9th instant. I have found some amusement from reading the "Heard on Apollo Bunder," in the "Daily Mail" but when the representative of this paper takes upon himself the serious burden of hunting up so-called commercial leaders for their opinions on important commercial activities of the day. I am afraid he is going out of his depths and sinking from the ludicrous to the sublimely ludicrous.

Surely a newspaper must understand its limitations and the results for good or bad of its publications and the rational ends to be achieved, if it has any ends in view. Does the "Indian Daily Mail" for a moment imagine that by its representative rushing up to men and covering them up with the mantle of "commercial leadership" and afterwards broadcasting their wise cracks there will be the slightest effect produced for discouraging Hartals which are the only legitimate protests of a non-violent public against the trade policy of a foreign Government?

In the honour's list of the "Indian Daily Mail" appear the names of Sir Purshotamdas Thakurdas, Sir Cowasjee Jehangir and Sir Pheroze Sethna. I admit these gentlemen are very wealthy, they hold Government titles, they are also directly interested in several public as well as private joint stock companies, and they are also members of the Central Legislature (from which by the way it is high time they resigned). But the Indian public to-day I am sure will not consider the above recitation of qualifications sufficient to qualify these gentlemen as "commercial leaders."

The country is fighting its battle to-day for "Swaraj" and "Swadeshi". Perhaps Sir Purshotamdas and the other two gentlemen may not see eye to eye with Mr. Gandhi's methods for obtaining "Swaraj". But can there be any shadow of a doubt that Mr. Gandhi's propaganda for "Swadeshi" is the only way of saving the country's industry and commerce from bankruptcy and ruin?

Hartals are absolutely necessary. Mr. Gandhi and the Congress have been carrying on a non-violent struggle against all the forces that have so far deprived Indians of their legitimate dues in their own country. This struggle means suffering, dislocation of trade combined with temporary unpleasant consequences and no amount of squealing of men whom the "Indian Daily Mail" has dubbed as "commercial leaders" will have any influence with the real leaders who have obtained a strong grip on the country and who have already victory in sight. The country is about to taste the fruits of victory as far as its trade and industry are concerned and history is repeating itself to-day, when men who have deliberately kept themselves aloof from active service, perhaps through their conscience or their knighthoods, are now coming out in the open to say that they should not be disturbed by Hartals from reaping the full benefit, which is the result of the toils, sacrifice and labours of the true soldiers.

Business men to-day must realise that the Swadeshi movement is the only salvation of this country, or as a matter of fact of any country in the world. May I ask what is it that stops Sir Purshotamdas or Sir Cowasji or Sir Pheroze Sethna from placing themselves at the head of this Swadeshi movement and taking part in it as active workers? Is it due a force of habit that they must keep on hugging their knighthoods? Have these gentlemen attended any public meeting or joined any processions to support this "Swadeshi" movement that is going to save the industry and trade of this country and put money into the pocket of these very same commercialists? Have they condescended to associate themselves with people who are at last having a national awakening?

The men and women whom the country recognises as leaders to-day either in politics or commerce are the men and women who are prepared to undergo sacrifices and to go to jail in their honest endeavour to obtain success for their country.

This is no time for hypocrisy or lukewarm spirit. The country to-day is not the country it was fifteen years ago. It's seething with national sense and let the public remember that the days of trifling are gone. Let the true patriots of the country come forward frankly and honestly. The honours they deserve they will get, even commercial leadership, by all means if they are worthy of it, but let them not hide behind platitudes.

To-day a leader, either in politics or commerce, is not judged by Government honours, nor by his wealth, but by his sacrifice.

I trust I shall be permitted a little space in your paper again to "glorify the Bombay millowners."

—Yours, etc,

"ANTI-FRAUD."

MUSLIMS & NATIONAL MOVEMENT.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle".

Sir,—The state of the country at present demands careful attention of those who profess themselves to be true Nationalists. Mahatma Gandhiji has begun the campaign which has got no parallel in this world. The Ordinances of Bengal and the Press Act of 1910, which are promulgated quite recently throw sufficient light on the policy of the Government of India. In these circumstances, our duty is clearly to uphold, at any cost, the cause of the liberation of India. Mahatma Gandhiji's weapon of strict non-violence is the only weapon at present by which we can surely achieve our most cherished freedom. No man or woman of India who is a true patriot will sit silent at this critical juncture. Almost all the Nationalist leaders have courted prisons and many more are quite ready to suffer any hardships for India to get its independence back.

I regret to say that Muslims and Liberals are persuaded to hold back from the present movement for freedom. All those who live in India are Indians and it is their duty to liberate their mother-country from foreign yoke.

I once more make an earnest appeal to Muslims and my Hindu brethren, to keep aside for a time, their quarrels and make common cause against this foreign yoke. When the campaign of non-violence succeeds India will stand as a most brilliant and powerful lesson and nation, before the whole world.—Yours, etc.,

H. U. SHAIKH.

Nasik, May 3.

LAWYERS AND NATIONAL MOVEMENT.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle".

Sir,—The present political evolution which could be termed unprecedented in the history of India is the aftermath of the most unflinching solidarity of the activities of lawyers like Mr. Gandhi, the Pandits of U. P. and the Guptas of Calcutta who have verily immolated their lucrative practice in the cause of motherland and like martyrs they courted imprisonment and the rest are voluntarily courting the same.

Sir, the Bombay lawyers with the exception of Messrs. Nariman and Munshi are becoming markedly conspicious on account of circumscribing their activities only to the press.

With eager expectation we await the tidings of Mr. Bhulabhai Desai, the Nationalist stalwart o the Bombay Bar who has been foremost in condescending to give his unsolicited pledge to patronise Swadeshi goods and Swarajist pleaden, Mr. Suntoke, the veritable Inverarity of the Small Causes Court, of actively cooperating with their fellow brothers and standing shoulder to shoulder rallying under the tricolour banner.—Yours, etc.,

R. D.

Bombay, May 3.

ALLEGED POLICE EXCESSES.

Mr. Bhulabhai Demands Independent Inquiry.

Mr. Bhulabhai J. Desai, Advocate, who went to Ahmedabad to organise the Swadeshi movement returned to Bombay on Monday morning. He will be shortly going back to Ahmedabad to complete the work which has so far made good progress.

During his stay at Ahmedabad, Mr. Bhulabhai heard of the alleged excesses committed by the poli authorities on the Satyagraha volunteers at Viramgam. He, therefore, proceeded to Viramgam accompanied by Sheth Ambalal Sarabhai, Dr. Harilal Desai, F.R.C.S. and other citizens of Ahmedabad. They made an exhaustive enquiry recording the statements of respectable eye-witnesses and examining the injured persons, many of whom were women.

CABLE TO MR. BENN.

Mr. Bhulabhai Desai and Sheth Ambalal Sarabhai have sent the following telegram to the Secretary of State, the Viceroy and the Governor of Bombay demanding immediate action against those responsible for the utrages."

"We consider our duty to call your attention for immediate action about the events which occured at Viramgam on 8th May, 1930. The atrocities committed on volunteers who are guilty of breach of Salt Act have been subject of discussion for some time but the authorities have at Viramgam exceeded all limits of propriety and decency in suppression of breach of Salt Act. On information reaching the town that some Satyagrahi volunteers have been confined within a cordon for a long time were fainting for want of water, a large number of women went to the station with water. The number became larger as the information spread throughout the town. Taking advantage of the darkness at about 9-30 p.m. the Excise Mounted Policemen ran the horses into the ground from the only two entrances from which it was possible to get out of the station compund. The women were further handicapped by flash lights from motor cars in which higher officers were seated. This resulted in a confusion which necessitated women taking refuge from rushing horses. The Excise Police indiscriminately used the short lathis which they carried in their hands. In the 'melee' some women fell down and were injured. Others bear marks of being beaten. These events are testified by several respectable men of the town including the President of the local Municipality and the President of the Local Taluka Board. Unprovoked and determined assaults on helpless women who were there for the purpose of supplying drinking water in hottest part of the year in a very hot part of the country, not only are likely to lead to serious results and would have done so but for Mahatmaji's advice. Request immediate action as to enquiries of persons concerned, nature of injuries suffered and circumstances attending the outrageous behaviour on women.

AIRMAN ENGINEER CONGRATULATED.

—:o:—

Shower Of Felicitations.

KARACHI, May 12.

Airman Aspey who arrived here on Sunday afternoon was formally congratulated by the President and the Secretary, Parsi Anjuman this morning as also by his father and mother.—A. P.

INDIA'S YOUNGEST AVIATOR.

—:o:—

Corporation's Tribute.

Mr. Hooseinbhoy A. Lalljee, M.L.C., President, Bombay Municipal Corporation and Indian Merchants' Chamber has sent the following telegram to Mr. Engineer at Karachi:

"On behalf of the citizens of Bombay and on behalf of Indian Merchants' Chamber representing the Indian Commercial community my heartiest congratulations to you on the distinction of being the youngest and first Indian solo flier between England and India completing the flight within four weeks."

CONGRATULATIONS TO MANMOHAN SINGH.

Mr. Hooseinbhoy A. Lalljee, M.L.C., President, Bombay Municipal Corporation and the Indian Merchants' Chamber, has sent the following telegram to Mr. Manmohan Singh, at Karachi:

"On behalf of the citizens of Bombay and the Indian Merchants' Chamber representing the Indian Commercial Community my heartiest congratulations to you for gaining the distinction of being the first Indian solo flier between England and India.

Mr. Hooseinbhoy A. Lalljee, M.L.C., has sent he following telegram to Mr. Engineer, at Karachi:

"On behalf of the Governing Body, teaching staff and students Muslim School, Panchgani I congratulate you heartily as an "Old Boy" of the sister Parsi School at Panchgani on your successful solo flight from England to India."

BOMBAY CHRONICLE

SCHEDULE OF RATES FOR SUBSCRIPTION.

DAILY EDITION.

	Local Rs.	a.	Mofussil Rs.	a.
Yearly	25	0	30	0
Half-Yearly	12	8	15	0
Quarterly	6	4	7	8
Monthly	2	4	3	0

SINGLE COPY ONE ANNA.

Subscription to Foreign Countries will be Rs. 50 per year.

SUNDAY EDITION.

	Local	Mofussil
Yearly	Rs. 6-0	Rs. 8-0
Half-Yearly	Rs. 3-8	Rs. 4-8

Foreign Rs. 10 per year.

Half-Yearly Rs. 6/-

SINGLE COPY.

TWO ANNAS.

PAYMENT STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

WORLD OF SPORTS.

ENGLISH CRICKET.

—:o:—

AUSTRALIANS' CAREFUL BATTING.

Showing great respect for the Essex bowlers, the Australians have contrived to amass a respectable score in their second venture Woodfull contributed 54 runs, the result of patient cricket and Fairfax was undefeated at the close of play with 52.

The closing scores are given below:—

Australia 156 and 262 for 6 wickets.

Essex 67.

OTHER COUNTY MATCHES. ..

Oxford University vs. Yorkshire
(At Oxford.)

Yorkshire 379 (Harbour 109, Peebles 6 for 126).

Oxford 117 for 4.

(The Nawab of Pataudi 63 not out.)

Warwickshire vs. Somerset.
(At Birmingham.)

Warwickshire 204.

Somerset 89 (Mayer 4 for 17, Paine 4 for 28).

Warwick 258 (White 4 for 54).

Somerset 49 for 1.

Sussex vs. Northampton.
(At Brighton.)

Sussex 521 for 7 declared.

Northants 187 (Wensley 4 for 45), followed on 106 for 6.

M. C. C. vs. Surrey.
(At Lord's.)

Surrey 245 (Kennedy 5 for 65, Newman 4 for 107).

The M. C. C. 293 for 8 (Chapman 65, Dawson 61, Kennedy 86 not out).

Gloucester vs. Lancashire.
(At Gloucester.)

Lancashire 213.

Gloucester 51 (Dick Tyldesley 6 for 30), followed on 207 for 9.

BOXING AT ALBERT HALL.

—:o:—

GERMAN HEAVY-WEIGHT BEATEN.

Young Stribling scored a technical knock-out against Schonrath, the German heavy-weight at Albert Hall, the referee stopping the fight in the second round.

CARNERA'S LATEST VICTIM.

Primo Carnera triumphed over Sam Baker, a Negro heavy-weight at Portland, Oregon when he knocked his opponent out after two minutes of actual fighting.

BRITISH FOOTBALL TEAM IN GERMANY DRAW.

—:o:—

LONDON, May 10.

Berlin.—First official association football international ever played between England and Germany ended in a draw here to-day, each side scoring three goals.

England team was the strongest side. England were capable of fielding. Attendance numbered 50,000.—Reuter.

"IN OR OUT OF PRISON GANDHI IS A GREAT POLITICAL FORCE."

WARNING TO LABOUR GOVT.

Tory Press Advises To Ride Rough Shod Over Congress.

LONDON, May 12.

"Break up the Congress," "Hurry up with the Conference", "Neglect not the Congress" .....such are the different sugggestions coming from the British special correspondents now in India. Indian news continues to supply "splash copy" but news from outside Bombay Presidency is getting markedly scantier. Still special despatches are pouring in and estimates of the situation as these correspondents envisage them follow familiar lines.

The only difference is that the "Daily Herald" has also begun publishing despatches from Mr. George Slocombe who has been deputed to India. Mr. Slocombe's despatches furnish a marked contrast to those of his compeers Mr. Bartleet, Mr. Ketchum and others in that they are free from thee usual exaggerations and misrepresentations and attempt to give a truer estimate of the sutuation.

RIDE ROUGHSHOD OVER CONGRESS.

Mr. Ashmead Bartlett has a message in this morning's "Daily Telegraph" in which after pointing out the rapid growth and the wide spread nature of the civil disobedience movement, he tenders simple advice to all concerned that "until all the Congress organisations in the country are declared illegal and broken up there will be no real peace in India."

The Simla correspondent of the "Times" attempts to divert attention away from the national movement and tries to whip up some artificial enthusiasm about the Round Table Conference. He is not quite enthusiastic about the Bombay "Moderates" meeting and finds great difficulty in understanding the apparent resolve of the All Parties Conference to compose communal differences hoping to effect in a few days what the country as a whole has not been able to do for generations. In his opinion the whole attempt seems absurd.

"GANDHI MOVEMENT IS GONE."

He then turns to the speculations about the London Conference and says that though it is unwise to take the Round Table Conference as "fait accomplix, yet there is a gleam of hope. He trusts that in future despaches it would not be necessary to mention Gandhi and his movement but only to discuss the problems of the Conference instead. He anticipates that the conference would probably begin on the 20th October this year.

MR. SLOCOMBE'S WARNING.

In total avvriance with these is Mr. Slocombe's analysis of the situation. He declares the Indian National Congress is unmistakably the predominant political force whose influence through its leaders is increasing. Hinting at the rapidity with which political psychology is changing, he utters a warning that a settlement which might yet be possible to-day might to-morrow be rejected as inadiquate. Mr. Slocombe continues "the civil disobedience movement and the imprisonment of its instigator have aroused united feeling to a degree hitherto unknown in India. In or out of prison," says Mr. Slocombe paying a tribute to Mahatma Gandhi is great political and moral foree."—Free Press.

ABBAS TYABJEE ARRESTED

(Continued from page 11.)

bji yesterday in the course of a conversation with a repesentative of the Free Press of India.

"What we propose to do", Said Mr. Tyabji, "is an attempt to take possession of national property. We do not want to steal, for we shall pay the price of salt to Agaris, (salt manufacturers.) What we mean to do is to refuse to pay Government tax on salt. This is what we propose to do and, though thee Gujarati equvalent used by Gandhiji can be literally translated as "raid", sensible people will see what Mahatmaji proposed to do was certainly not raid as it is understood in common parlance."—Free Press.

Poona Youth Leaguer Arrested

(From A Correspondent.)

ALIBAG, May 12.

Mr. Paranjpe, Poona Youth Leaguer, was arrested on Sunday night, under Section 117. Enthusiastic scenes were witnessed at Alibag, and there was a half-mile long procession of salt law-breakers. Perfect peace and order prevails. Ladies are participating in huge numbers.

SEND-OFF TO SATYAGRAHIS.

CHAPHAL, May 10.

About 500 people attended a meeting last night to give a send-off to Satara Volunteers who are touring Satara District. Sjt. K. R. Purohit, the sub-editor of "Nawakal" presided and Messrs. Deshpande, Phatak, Walimbe spoke on the civil disobedience movement.

Mrs. Kamaladevi Cancels Visit To Punjab.

JALALPUR, May 12.

Mrs. Kamladevi Chattopadhyaya has cancelled her visit to the Punjab to preside over the Students Conference there and has decided to stay here.

Hartal was observed to-day in Jalalpur and Navsari and a procession was organised singing "war" songs.—A. P.

Bulsar Cloth Merchants To Go In For Swadeshi Cloth

—:o:—

(From A Correspondent.)

The cloth merchants of Bulsar, assembled in a meeting held on the 10th instant, passed to the following resolution:—

"With a view to sitmulating the Swadeshi movement inaugurated by Mahatma Gandhi, we the cloth merchants of Bulsar sincerely resolve that we should adopt such an attitude (in the conduct of our business) that the sale of foreign cloth does stop, and in its place the spread of Swadeshi cloth does extend as wide as possible; and we should particularly urge upon the people coming to purchase cloth to buy Swadeshi goods only."

NAWAB OF BHOPAL'S MOTHER DEAD.

Peaceful End Following Operation.

BHOPAL, May 12.

Her Highness Nawab Sultan Jehan Saheba, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.C.I., Begum mother of Bhopal, who was operated upon yesterday, suddenly took a bad turn this morning and passed away before mid-day to-day due to heart-failure. Her end was peaceful and she was conscious to the last.

BLESSINGS TO SON.

Just before Her Highness expired she gave her blessings to her beloved son, His Highness the Nawab Sahib, in these affectionate words: "I am now departing from this world and I entrust you to the keeping of Great Allah."

The whole town is in mourning. The funeral takes place in the afternoon.—Free Press.

Her Highness Nawab Sultan Jehan Begum, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., was born on July 9th, 1858, and ascended the gadi on June 17th, 1901. In 1874, she was married to Ahmad Ali Khan, a member of the Afghan clan, the Mirzai Khel, from which the Bhopal family is descended. In 1911, she made an extensive tour in Europe, and was received with much regard and enthusiasm by the several rulers, through whose territories she passes. The Begum was eighth in descent from Dost Mohammad Khan, the founder of the Bhopal ruling dynasty.

In May 1926, Her Highness announced her decision to abdicate the gadi in favour of her youngest son, Nawab Hamidullah Khan the present ruler, and devote herself wholly to the service of her community.

The very prominent part played by Her Highness in the advancement of education both among males and females, more particularly amongst the latter and hte keen and watchful interest evinced by her in the conduct and affairs of the Aligarh Muslim University, of which she was the Chancellor for the last decade or so, are facts only too well-known.

In 1927, she presided over the Delhi session of the All-India Women's Conference, a movement, which was always so dear o her and of which, she was a pioneer leader. The scores of educational institutions for girls and boys, founded and patronized by her, bear an eloquent testimony to her reformist zeal.

Her Highness wa one of the Chief promoters of the Child welfare movement in India.

As a writer and author, she could be classed among the very best. Her "Safarnama" and "Sirat-un-Nabi" are well-known books in Urdu Literature.

The Begum had also performed "Haj." She was generous to a fault and her philanthropy never made any distinction between caste, colour or creed.

Her Highness was also the patron of a journal entitled "Zillus-Sultan."

BOMBAY, SATYAGRAHI PRISONERS IN JAIL.

—:o:—

Mr. Kanji Master And Others Placed In B. Class.

MR. MASTER ON MILK DIET.

We learn from a very reliable source that Mr. Kanji Master, Mr. Gharpure, Mr. Ganpatishanker, Mr. S. K. Patil and Mr. Narmadashanker, the who have been sent to Jail and who are at present lodged in the Arthur Road Jail, have, inspite of the orders of the Magisdtrates, who convicted them, have now been transferred from "A" Class to "B" Class. Mr. Kaniayalal Munshi, Bar-at-Law, still continues to be treated as "A" Class prisoner. Mr. Munshi is in very cheerful mood and passes the major portion of his time in reading "Gita".

The abovenamed four prisoners are also in good spirits, though they themselves do not know why they have been placed in "B" Class inspite of the Magistrate's orders. The only difficulty that Mr. Kanji Master finds is about his diet. Being a staunch follower of Jainism, he cannot partake of the food given in jail. A Jain does not eat potatoes, onions or similar vegetable product. As the jail food contains all sorts of vegetables, including onions, Mr. Kanji Master is unable to partake of the same and, it is understood since last two or three days he has refused to take this food and is living only on milk diet. We understand that he is being given every day one and a half pound of milk, which is not considered sufficient.

—:o:—

Viceroy's Statement.

(Continued from Page 1.)

dia, calmly and dispassionately, to consider these facts for themselves. I recognise that at present time there is a wide-spread deshe throughout India to see real political advance and I have learnt to love India too well to relax my effort to assist, what I hold to be the natural and true development, of her political life.

Such development depends upon the solution of the real problems among which there is none more important than that which affects the future position of the minorities.

So far as this is concerned it is evident that no settlement can be considered satisfactory which does not carry the consent of and give a sense of security to the important minority communities who will have to live under the new constitution. But so long as those responsible for the civil disobedience movement refuse to recognise the realities and proceed as if all that was necessary was to break the law, regardless of the consequences, such action must entail, so

ATTACK ON GANDHIJI AND CONGRESS.

British Propaganda In America.

(From Our Correspondent.)

NEW YORK, May 11.

British viewpoint has been published to-day in all American newspapers. The Counsular Information Library has issued a three thousand words attack on Mahatma Gandhi and the Congress Movement.

TITLE OF RAO SAHEB RENOUNCED.

—:o:—

Nadiad Activities.

(From A Correspondent.)

NADIAD, May 9.

Rao Saheb Randhhoddas Khushaldas Shah, has given up his title of Rao Saheb as a protest against Mahatmajis arrest.

Mr. Ranchhoddas was an Honorary Magistrate for a period of nearly 20 years.

Police authorities nave been cancelling the licences granted to prominent citizens and seizing rifls and revolvers.

A shop for selling contraband salt has been opened at Dakore.

There was a conference of the Dharalas of 65 villages of Kapadvanj and other Talukas at Barsida. More than 1,200 persons were present.

The resolutions passed related to Swadeshi, boycott of liquor law. courts, and Government service.

FRACAS DURING ID CELEBRATIONS.

PATNA, May 11.

A Hindu is reported to have been injured as a result of fracas at Bhabua in Shahabad District in connection with Id celebrations.—A.P.

long will they be postponing the very things that they profess to desire for India and that others, who do not share their reluctance to see facts as they are, might by this time have gone far to achieve.

No more severe condemnation has ever been passed upon any persons than that in which it was said of some that they entered not in themselves and them that were entering in they hindered.

—A. P.

Sd. IRWIN.

Miss Johnstone Leaves Calcutta

ALLAHABAD, May 12.

The aviatrix Miss Amy Johnson left Bamrauli aerodrome for Calcutta at 11-12 to-day.—A. P.

Secunderabad.— H. E. H. the Nizam granted an interview at the Palace to Moulvi Anis Ahmed, Secretary, Central Muslim Federation, Delhi, on Thursday last. Moulvi Anis is understood to have taken the opportunity of speaking on Muslim attitude in regard to the present situation.—A. P.

Continued from column 5.)

tent of financial injury in terms of sterling, which British Government has by its economic and political policy caused to India, and to calculate the total sum which Great Britain should pay to India as an equitable compensation for the peace-time damage the British administration has done to the Indian people.

(To Be Continued).

JEPI SILKS

HAND MADE INDIAN SILKS

for

SUITS & SHIRTS

always used by

RAJAS, MAHARAJAS, CIVIL & MILITARY OFFICERS

WASHWELL - - - - WEARWELL

Patterns on request from

J. P. DESAI & CO.,

Post Box. 2141. .. .. BOMBAY 2.

PRINCIPAL STOCKISTS IN BOMBAY:

Messrs. Gerard Majeibo & Co., Dhobi Talao.

Messrs. Ladha Kalyanji, Jhaveri Bazar.

Messrs. Chandulal Dahyabhai, Chhipi Chawl, opp. Mulji Jetha Market.

Messrs. M. N. Tyabally, opp. Mulji Jetha Market.

INDIA'S BAFFLED HOPES.

—:o:—

Mr. Ramrai Munshi's Letter To Viceroy.

Mr. Ramrai Munshi send us the copy of a letter he had addressed to the Viceroy on April 18 on the eve of joining the Satyagraha movement. In the course of the letter he says:—

In view of my deep interest in constitutional methods for achieving Swaraj for India and the actual work for Constitutional Reforms I have put in, I owe it to myself to state to Your Excellency my reasons for joining the present Civil Disobedience campaign.

The arrest of President Jawaharlal; the possible arrest of Mahatma Gandhi, the greatest warden of peace in India; the wonderful response to the spirit and observance of non-violence; the willing sacrifice of youths: the misapplication of Penal Code provisions for political purposes, the gross perversion of law and justice as illustrated by the trial and sentence of Sardar Vallabhbhai; the recent sentence of some two years on Ashabhai, a prominent worker in Kaira, for abetting an alleged theft of earthenware worth a few annas (which is by itself absurd and ridiculous); the use of Sections 117, 141, 157 and such other penal provisions against this peaceful fight for political freedom; the excesses committed on non-violent volunteers by subordinates; the sham of convention and constitution as exposed lately in the recent fiscal autonomy debate; and the Imperial preference forced on the Assembly—these are causes sufficient to persuade me to set aside all personal difficulties, to give up by practice for six months or a year as may be necessary, and to share in the national sufferings.

I am dressing this letter to Your Excellency as it has been to you as Viceroy that I have sent all my representations regarding constitutional questions.

A PLAIN DUTY.

I am performing a plain duty in finally placing before you boldly and fully the necessities and possibilities of the present and the future. A sense of sheer helplessness has been creeping over the country since 1921. Working among the peasants of Gujarat, I have felt convinced that nothing but a vast comprehensive revolution can change the destiny of this country. This revolution need not be violent. It need not bring chaos. It could have been, nay, it could yet be, a wonderful achievement if Parliament were itself to undertake the functions of a peaceful revolution by means of legislation and by a statutory nation-making policy and programme for the educational, industrial and administrative reorganisation of the Indian people; but your politicians are politically blind and evasive.

BAFFLED HOPES.

Meanwhile the situation in this country has been livid with the rage of baffled hopes. The breakdown of your conversations with Mahatma Gandhi in December, the Congress Resolution for Independence as a necessary corollary and the despair of the intelligent and commercial classes, brought about a climax. Mahatma Gandhi sketched his famous eleven points inviting their generous acceptance as a test of Government's sincerity for honourable negotions. The Government failed to make any happy gesture. Your Excellency replied with your Assembly speech. Then came Mahatma Gandhi's final appeal for a conciliatory move; it met with a wooden reply. That letter of March 2nd is regarded as a strong indictment of British Rule yet I venture to submit it pales before the actual realities. The shades of Edmund Burke must be shuddering at Westminster at the misrule by his countrymen in India; for there is none in Parliament to-day who has the courage to ask for the appointment of a committee of impeachment of the British Administration in India from the Act of 1861 up-to-date.

A COMMITTEE OF INDEMNITY.

I will go much further. I should wish for a Committee of Indemnity, an inter-national tribuual of the League of Nations, unless you agree to appoint a Joint Arbitration Board of Indian and British representatives, to find out the ex-

(Continued in column 4.)

BOMBAY, MERCHANTS TO BOYCOTT LAW, COURTS.

Twenty-six Commercial Bodies Decide To Ignore R. T. Conference.

BOMBAY, May 11.

There was a well-attended and representative conference of different sections of the Indian Commercial community to consider the present economic and political situation and to take steps to ensure coordinated action. Today's conference was a corollory to the first meeting of the representatives of fourteen associations which met recently under the Chairmanship of Mr. Walchand Hirachand as a result of which Mr. Walchand addressed the Indian Merchants' Chamber suggesting the withdrawal of its members from legislatures etc.

The Indian Merchants' Chamber, it is believed, is moving in the matter by making strong representations to the Viceroy and also by suggesting a Conference of the Indian commercial community or in the alternative a deputation to the Viceroy.

REPRESENTATIVE CONFERENCE.

In the meanwhile, to-day's conference attended by a large number of commercial associations recorded resolutions of a far-reaching character.

Mr. Hirachand Vanechand Desai, Chairman of the Bombay Shroff Association presided over the Conference, which was held in the Bullion Exchange Hall and held its sittings from 3-40 p.m. till after 7 p.m.

The following resolutions were adopted:—

"This meeting of the undermentioned associations represented by delegates duly elected by their respective Committees hereby resolves:

"MEET NATIONAL DEMANDS".

"This meeting strongly protests against the internment, under an obsolete law, of Mahatma Gandhi, who is the saint of peace, a benefactor of the commercial community and is revered by the whole world, and declares that the Government have, by this action of theirs, forfeited the confidence of the Indian commercial world. If, as a result of the removal of Mahatmaji, peace is broken and unconstitutional methods are resorted to and disturbances occur the entire responsibility will be that of the Government. By the internment of Mahatma Gandhi, the movement for national emancipation will only grow in strength and the only solution is for the Government to meet the national demands instead of following a policy of repression.

REPEAL PRESS ORDINANCE.

"This meeting is of opinion that by the revival of the Press Act through Ordinance the Government have attacked the freedom of the Press and made it difficult to conduct work of newspapers with self-respect. As a result nationalist newspapers have stopped publication and in the absence of correct news the position is made worse and harm is done to trade and commerce. This meeting therefore urges the Government to withdraw the Ordinance in the interests of the trade, the general public and the Government themselves.

REPRESSION CONDEMNED.

This meeting records its most emphatic protest against the repressive policy of the Government, culminating in the arrest and internment of Mahatma Gandhi,—a policy directed against the righteous struggle of India for its economic and political emancipation and condemns it unequivocally.

"This meeting strongly urges upon the representatives of the Indian commercial community in the Provincial Councils and the Legislative Assembly that as a humble expression of their protest against this repressive policy they should tender the resignation of their membership of these bodies.

NO R. T. CONFERENCE.

Moreover, it is the considered and deliberate opinion of this meeting that in view of the present political situation there can be no question of participation of the Indian commercial community in the Round Table Conference in any shape or form.

It was resolved that the members of associations represented at this Conference should not resort to courts of law for settlement of their disputes, but should give a binding in writing to settle them by arbitration.

A Committee was appointed to take proper measures for the boycott of British goods and British Banking, Insurance, Shipping etc.

With a view to bring about unity of action between different mercantile bodies, this meeting recommends the formation of a special committee representative of different mercantile associations. A Committee was appointed to draw up a constitution and to submit their report within a fortnight. The following association were represented at the Conference:—

(1) The Bombay Shroff Association, (2) The Marwari Chamber of Commerce, (3) The Grain Merchants' Association, (4) The Bombay Commission Agents' Association, (5) The Bombay Cotton Merchants' Muccadam Association, (6) The Gum Merchants' Association (7) The Cotton Brokers' Association, (8) The Japan and Shanghai Silk Merchants' Association, (9) The Bombay Bullion Exchange, (10) The Hindusthani Native Merchants' Association, (11) The Sugar Merchants' Association, (12) The Meman Merchants' Association, (13) The Seeds Traders' Association (14) The Rice Merchants' Association, (15) The Memon Chamber of Commerce, (16) The Kariana Bazar Merchants' Association, (17) The Mudi Bazar Kariana, (18) The National Steam-ship Owners' Association, (19) The Indian Insurance Companies' Association, (20) The Indian Life Assurance Companies' Association, (21) The Motor Merchants' Association, (22) The Electrical Trades Association, (23) The Chalawadi and Kansara Chawlware Merchants' Association, (24) The Electrical Contractors' Association, (25) The Maharashtra Chamber of Commerce and (26) The Deccan Merchants' Association.

PRICKLY HEAT TORMENT

ZAM-BUK SOOTHES THE SKIN AND DRAWS OUT ALL BAD SECRETIONS.

Nature always makes a sharp protest against any interference with the important purifying functions of the skin. A tingling prickly sensation and the sudden appearance of clusters of tiny red pimples on your skin shows that the sweat glands are stopped-up and inflamed by effete acid secretions produced by excessive perspiration.

The surest way to cure prickly heat, hitch, eczema, and other disfigurement, is to anoint your skin, twice a day, with that great antiseptic healing balm—Zam-Buk. This purely herbal preparation quickly soothes over-heated skin; it allays the burning and itching, and protects the sensitive tissues against eczema germs and other disease infection. It is also advisable to take a cooling alkaline aperient like Kutnow's Powder.

Prepared solely from highly-refined extracts and guaranteed free from animal fats, Zam-Buk is soothing and safe for even the most delicate skins. It has over 25 years' success in cases of eczema, heat-sores, ulcers, poisoned wounds, bad legs, sore feet, and also for insect bites, cuts, bruises, burns and all injuries. Of medicine dealers everywhere. Price Re. One or Rs. 2-4 a box. Full directions enclosed. Agents: Messrs. KEMP & CO., LTD., Charni Road, Bombay.

NERVES OF IRON.

IRON is the life of the blood and the blood is the life of the body. Red Rich blood feeds the nerves, poor anaemic blood starves them. It is not without reason that "a man of iron Nerve" means, all over the world, a man of courage, brains, vitality and endurance. Lack of Iron in the blood leads to weakness, timidity, loss of energy and instability of character. Weak blood cannot feed the nerves and we succumb readily to diseases both physical and mental.

The remedy for nervous weakness, loss of memory, poor circulation, lassitude and all troubles arising from malnutrition of the blood is a course of

IRON JELLOIDS.

Whenever the first symptoms appear.

They give the blood Iron in the form in which it is most readily absorbed into the system. Iron Jelloids are made in four varieties.

No. 1 for children.

No. 2 for ladies.

No. 2A special for men only and

No. 3 Extra Strong.

They are sold by all high class chemists, at Re. 1/- for a trial bottle lasting 14 days and Rs. 2/12/- for a full size bottle of 40 days' supply.

Ask your chemists for IRON JELLOIDS.

5 B. C.

A NATION GROWS WHEN ITS NATIONAL BANKS GROW AND PROSPER.

THE CENTRAL BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

is

AN INDIAN NATIONAL INSTITUTION.

worked and managed by Indians. IT IS YOUR "OWN BANK". BANK'S CAPITAL.

1911	Rs. 20,00,000
1913	Rs. 30,00,000
1917	Rs. 50,00,000
1919	Rs. 1,00,00,000
1923	Rs. 3,36,26,400
1930	Rs. 3,36,26,400

Study the Absolute Security and the innumerable services THE CENTRAL BANK offers to the public and you will appreciate to deal with it.

S. N. POCHKHANAWALA,
Managing Director.

THE

Bombay Life—

ASSURANCE CO., LTD.
Established in India (1908)

It will be worth your while to obtain a copy of the Prospectus of the 'BOMBAY LIFE' before insuring your life elsewhere.

EXCELLENT PROSPECTS TO AGENTS:

For particulars please write to:—
J. L. MEHTA,
Manager.

70-75, Apollo St., Bombay.

Protect your eyes
FROM THE RAYS OF THE SUN
USE OUR SUNGLASSES
SPECIALLY MADE FOR US
RESISTS THE BRIGHTEST GLARE
COOLS AND REFRESH THE EYES
SLIGHTLY TINTED
Can be worn over your usual glasses
IN VARIOUS TINTS AND STYLES
Protect your Eyes!
Send for our Price List
Halim Brothers,
OPTHALMIC OPTICIANS
Abdul Rehman St. Bombay 3

BOYCOTT OF BRITISH DRUGS.

Dr. Sathaye's Practical Suggestions.

INDIAN MEDICOS' PATRIOTIC DUTY.

Dr. D. D. Sathaye, Hon. Secretary, Indian Medical Association, has addressed the following letter to members of the medical profession in India:—

Dear Doctors,

I beg to draw your attention to the following few points which if properly considered will help you in purchasing the best quality of drugs at competitive prices from non-British manufacturers and thus help the present movement of boycotting British goods.

DRUGS:—Aspirin, Soda Salicylas Phenacetin, Salol, Acid Salicylic, Beta Napthol, Antifebrin, Chloroform, Aether-Sulphuric and Anesthetic, Hydrogen Peroxide, Potash Permanganese and Chlorus, Bromide and Bismuth Salts, etc., are only manufactured by the German Makers, such as E. Merck, E. D. Haen, Schering and Kalbim, Gehe, Moister Lusius, Bayer, Kalle, etc., and they can be had of the best quality and at the lowest prices than those of English Manufacturers, as all the Continental Chemists are merely the buyers of these products from Germany. You will be convinced of these facts if only you will remember what highest prices were paid by us during the World War, for some of these Drugs, few of which are mentioned for reference as under:

Prices of the War Time:

Soda Salicylas which is now Rs. 1/4 per lb. was sold from Rs. 5 to Rs. 15 per lb.

Aspirin (Acid Acetyl Salicylic) 1/12 per lb. was sold from Rs. 5 to Rs. 50 per lb.

Phenacetin Rs. 2/8 per lb. from Rs. 5 to Rs. 15 per lb.

Secondly, all other Pharmaceutical Preparations of the B. P. Test are manufactured by all the above German Manufacturers, and that the German Makes will stand equality as regards quality and prices with the English Makes.

Thirdly, many Indian Makers such as, Alembics Chemical Works, Zenith Chemical Works, N. Powell and Co., T. Walkers, etc., are manufacturing number of B. P. products and should be given preference over foreign preparations, when required for your Dispensary or Hospital. Where, Indian Drugs are not available, you can get the German Makes but make a point to avoid using any article of the British Goods.

SPIRIT:—Goods, including Liquid Extracts, Tinctures, Spirits, Syrups, Liniments, Vinums, etc., are manufactured by the above Indian Makers of the B. P. Tests, they are as good as the English Makers and are available at the cheaper prices. Almost all the Indian Medical Profession have been already aware of this fact and since long they have avoided using any English Spirit Preparations.

ACIDS:—Chemically Pure, Liquer Amonia Fort, Soda Sulphate and various other heavy and fine chemicals are manufactured by our Indian firm Messrs. Dharamsi Morarji Chemical Works Co. Ltd, and they are in a position to supply the above at the same prices as of the Foreign Makes, and so you should never use the above preparations other than Indian Makes.

Re: OILS:—Oil Sental Mysore, Oil Chaulmogra, Oil Euchaplyus, Oil Lemongrass, Oil Citronills, Oil Anesi, etc., are prepared in the Indian Territories, and these Oils are exported to all parts of the World from our India, so, please to adhere to the Indian Makers' Oils which are available at the lowest prices and are of the best quality than the English or the German Makers. Synthetic Oils are sold cheaper, and so they should not be mixed with the pure Oils.

Re: QUININE:—Raw materials for the preparations of Quinine Salts, are available in Java only, and all the German and English Makers are mere refiners for these Quinine Salts. Please therefore insist to have German Makers' Quinine Salts which are as good as British products.

Re: Oil Mentha pip, Menthal Crystals, Campher Cakes, and Iodide Salts:—Japan is the only country to manufacture these lines, and so insist to have these articles of Japan make only which will be cheaper and as good as British products.

Citrate Salts, (such as potass Citras, Soda Citras, Ferri et Ammon Sit and Magnis Carb Levis) these are the specialities of Italy and all the Continental Makers are mere buyers.

Re: AMPULES:—These are available of the Indian Makes such as Bengal Immunity, Bengal Chemical, T. Walker and Co, and they can be well compared in quality and prices with the English Makers. Still, if you want to buy cheaper than the Indian Makes, you can have the German Makers Ampules which are comparatively cheaper yet stands for the purity of the contents and is not in any way valued less than the English Makes. Coge, Merks, Boehringer, Thelo, Reidel, etc., are the makers of the Ampules.

Re: Compressed Tablets, for oral use, Indian Manufacturers have not taken up this line, as they could not afford to manufacture them to make them cheaper or at least equal in prices of the English Makers. However, you can get the Merks Compressed Tablets as good as the English Manufacturers yet less expensive than the English Makers.

Re: Serums and Vaccines, Bengal Immunity and Bengal Chemical Works have begun to manufacture these of the best quality and many of the Indian Doctors have long before resolved to give their preference to the Indian makes of serums. In case if you find any of the Indian Make Serum dearer, you should begin to use the Serums of Meister Lucius or Behring which is the best German Make for all kinds of Serums and Vaccines.

PATENT MEDICINES:—The foreign makers are well-known to spend lacs of rupees after the advertisements of the Patent Medicines, and consequently to make up these extravagant charges and their profits which is not less than 50 to 75 per cent these Patent Medicines are priced so much that the poor Indians are not able to pay for. Here therefore I make an appeal to you to avoid prescribing any of the patent medicines where you can give your patients your own prescriptions of the best formula possible, examples as follows:—

Fellow's Syrup or Syrup Hypophosphites Co.

Huxley's Syrup or Syrup Glycerophosphites Co.

The present medical profession is after Hemoglobin Syrup, Liver Extract and Vitamine and Vitamines Combinations, and cannot do without prescribing them, and so instead of getting these of the foreign makers you can get shallar well-known preparations of the Bengal Immunity.

Hemoglobin Syrup—Hemogen and Hemobin are the Bengal Chemicals and Immunities preparations.

Liver Extract—Liver Liquid and Hemogen with liver are the best Indian preparations where you want to use liver extract of the English make.

Vitamines—These are also manufactured by the Calcutta Manufacturers of our line.

Re: Surgical Instruments and Dressings: Surgical Instruments of the Downs Bros. and Arnolds are recommended to all the medical students when they study in colleges and so when they come out to practice they insist to have those particular makers surgical instruments, but they are not aware that German Manufacturers such as Jetter and Scheer and Nich Birk, etc., are well-known for the best quality of the instruments they manufacture. Why, you can prefer the Indian Sialkot manufacturers who are also manufacturing the Surgical instruments, never mind if the prices are just as those of the German makes.

You will consider all the above minute points and while ordering do not forget to specify the makers name for your requirements Where possible, "insist of the Indian makes goods first and then for any other makers goods then the British. Remember that your prescriptions do not include any British patent medicines."

NAMES OF THE ENGLISH MANUFACTURERS FOR THE DRUG MEDICINES.

Allen and Henbury Co.; Burgoyne Burbidges and Co., Ltd.; British Drug Houses Ltd.; Bishops Alferd; Boot Pure Drug Co.; Crooke's Laboratories; Dakin Bros.; Howletts C.J.; Harker Stag. and Morson (Drugs and Patents); Howards & Sons; Evans and Sons; May and Baker; G. H. Zeal's Thermometers; Wright Lemon' Drugs; Johnson & Sons; S. J. Hicks Thermometers; S. Maw and Sons; Down Bros. (Surgical Instruments); Arnolds (Surgical Instruments); Mortan's (Patent); Southa's Surgical Dressings; Wardlie Surgical Dressings; Vernan Surgical Dressings; Straford Allen and Co.

SOME OF THE IMPORTANT ENGLISH PATENTS THAT CAN BE REPLACED BY THE GERMAN OF INDIAN PREPARATIONS.

Acriflevin can be replaced by Trypaflavine.

Adrenalin P.D. or English can be replaced by Adrenalin of German or Bengal Immunity.

Agotan Tablets can be replaced by Atophan Tablets.

Amyll Nitras Capsules A.H.'s can be replaced by Mercks available.

Feeding Bottles and Nipples of A.H.'s and Glaxo can be replaced by German and Japan Makes available.

Insulin of English Makers can be replaced by Insulin of Mulfords, Lilly's, Bengal Immunity and Schering's.

Aspirin Tablets Howards or other English makers can be replaced by Aspirin Tablets of Meister Lucius.

Kepler Malt Cod Liver (B.W.) can be replaced by Morrhuo-Malt of Bengal Immunity.

Kepler Malt Cod Liver C Hypo can be replaced by Morrhuo-Malt C Hypo B. I.

Crooke's Collosals can be replaced by Pharmasols and similar brands of preparations manufactured by some Allahabad Company.

De Jongh's Cod Liver Oil can be replaced by Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oils.

Genespirin can be replaced by Bayer's Aspirin.

Hewletts Mixt Pepsin can be replaced by Indian Make Mixt Pepsin.

Liver Substance of English Makers can be replaced by Liver substance of Lilly's, Mulford's, Bengal Immunity.

Novarsenobillon May Baker's can be replaced by Neusalvarson Tubes of Meister Lucius.

Mercurchrome, M.B., or Crockes can be replaced by Mercurochrome of American make (Original).

Ostellin can be replaced by Vigantol of Bayers or Mercks Rediosterin of Bengal Immunity.

Radiomalt can be replaced by Vitamalt of Bengal Immunity.

Rediostol can be replaced by the same as for Ostellin.

ENGLISH MAKE PATENT MEDICINES.

Acriflevin, Agotan Tablets, Agotan Powder, Alkia Saltrates, A. H. Byno Amara, A. H. Byno Hypophosphite, A. H. Byno Glycerophosphate, A. H. Byno, A. H. Castor Oil, A.H. Feeding Bottles, A. H. Food No. 1, 2 and 3, A. H. Insulin, A. H. Menthal Eucaliptus Pastilles, Alocol Tablets, Andrews Liver Salt, Anti Exima Ointment and Soap, Aspirin Tablets English "Howards," Betul Oil, Benbows Dog Mixture, Bile Beans, Beecham Pills, Bengers Food, Bengers Liquor Pepticus and Pancreaticus, Bishops Magnesia, Bishops Lithia, Bishops Piperazine, Bishops Gout Varelettes, Bisurated Magnesia Tablets and Powder, Brands Essence Chicken, Beef and Mutton, Bovril, Bronmault, B.B. Oil Eucaliptus, B.B. Easton Syrup, B.B. Chemical Food, B.B. Sarsaparilla, B.B. Emplaster Resine, Burrows Wellcome's Kepler Cod Liver, Kepler Cod Liver c Hyophosphite, Kepler Cod Liver c Iron Iodide, Hazeline Snow (for luxury), Hazeline Cream (for luxury), Tabloids, Hypoloids and Soloids Brand Preparations, Clifa Tablets, Clerk Blood Mixture, Cystopurin Tablets, Caselles Tablets, C.B. Chlorodyne, Crooke's Colosals. Dimol Syrup and Tablets (also Powder), D.D.D. Lotions, De Jongns Cod Liver Oil, Dewitts Kidney Pills, Doan's Kidney Pills, Coleman's Mustard, Crowns Smelling Salt, Dakins all preparations (Damiana Pills, etc.), Ephedrine Powder and Tablets, Ellimans Embrocations, Evans Paraffin Liquid, Evan's Hepatex, Genespirin, Glaxo, Harker's all preparations, Hewletts Mixt. Pepsin ond all other preparations, Horlick's Malted Milk, Howard's all preparations, Howard's Quinine Specialities, Huxley's Ner Vigor, Huxley's Wintogeno Cream, Iodex, Iodo Vosegen, Jaccomalt, Keating Powder, Keating Cough Lozenges, Kirby's Pills, Kugloids, Lectozel, Lectopeptine Powder and Tablets, Lemco, Liquid Peptonoids, Liver substance, Boots, Burrows Wellcome's, B.D.H., Maltine English Preparations, Maw's Feeder and Niopes, May and Baker's Quinine Tablets, May and Baker's Stovarsol Tablets, May and Baker's Novarsenol, May and Bakers Mercurochrome, May and Baker's Stovaine, Oatine Preparations, Oppenheimer's Preparations, (Nesbitts Specific, Mathylene Blue and Kava Kava, Mukaves Robolene and all other Malt Preparations), Ostellin Tablets and Liquid, Ostomalt, Ovaltine, Pancreatic Emulsion, Peps, Petrolagar, Phosperine Tablets and Liquid, Phyllosan, Rediomalt, Rediostoleum, Resdiostoll, Reudal Bath Saltrate, Fendell's Quinine Pessaries, Robinson's Patent Barley, Rowland's Macassare Oil, Sequerine Liquid and Injection, Sargol Tablets, Saccharine Tablets Boot's, Scrubb's Ammonia, Singleton Eve Ointment, Thermogen Wool, Virolex(Veet Cream, Veno's Cough Cure, Virol, Winkinson's Sarsaparilla, Woodward's Gripe Water, Yeat Wite, Zambuk.

LINSEED SITUATION

Large Shipments From India.

A cable received from Buenos Ayres states that offerings are scarce and if demand improved higher prices are expected. But London cables are not encouraging and states that demand for Linseed Oil is declining owing to possibility of consumers using substitutes. Indian Linseed shipments 32,000 tons over same period last year. Anticipate little change at present.

AMERICAN RYE CROP.

U. S. Government Estimate.

American (U.S.A.) Government Bureau report states Rye crop condition is 84 and the production is expected to be 46831 thousand bushels.

MINIMUM FORCE SHOULD BE EMPLOYED.

For Putting Down Disturbances.

PUNJAB GOVERNOR'S VIEWS.

AMRITSAR, May 9.

Sheikh Mohamed Sadiq, Nationalist member of the Punjab Legislative Council had written a lettre to the Governor of the Punjab with regard to police beating volunteers outside Hall Gate on May 2, complaining that police had used lathis in a ruthless manner thereby displaying revengeful spirit. He had requested him to issue orders that force should not be used unless it was absolutely necessary and that minimum force should be used.

He concluded: If my views as mentioned above do not confirm the policy of Your Excellency's Government I feel I will not be honest either to myself or to my constituency if I continue to associate myself with the policy. He asked his letter might be considered his resignation.

To this the Governor replied as under on May 7:

Thank you for your letter dated 2nd May 1930 which reached me on 5th May 1930. I will have the episode looked into. I am in agreement with your view that force should not be used to maintain law and order and prevent disturbance, unless it is clearly proved to be necessary, that when it proves to be necessary only minimum force required to effect the purpose in view should be employed.

I also agree that action should not be taken in a spirit of revenge or oppression. Without forcing any final view on the episode to which you have referred, until I have received the results of further enquiry I may observe that if volunteers confined themselves to requests, necessity for use of force would not occur but I receive almost daily a number of representations from traders and shopwearing some "bideshi" article of ers forcing them to close their shops or to get rid of goods by both acts of intimidation and by abuse

Respectable eye-witnesses have told me of cases where volunteers have stopped the plying of tongas by force, and thrown the passengers who had hired tongas. An Indian lady complained to me that her conveyance was stopped in Lahore city by a mob of urchins who greeted her with foul abuse for wearing some 'bideshi' article of attire. These persons naturally blame Government and police for not taking sufficiently effective action against volunteers and not protecting law-abiding citizens in the enjoyment of their ordinary rights.—A. P.

INDEPENDENCE DAY AT BROACH.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

BROACH, May 11.

Under the auuspices of the local Youth League "Independence Day" was celebrated on the 10th May. A meeting was held on the Tower Maidan. Mr. Jayandra Desai said that after the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi every youth should take to spinning. Mr. B. M. Doctor who followed Mr. Desai deplored the unfortunate dissensions existing between the local Youth League and the local Congress Committee. Mr. Motilal P. Desai appreciated the spirit of young boys who attended the meeting. Mrs. Sakerben K. Vayas, a well known lady worker of the city next deplored the lack of enthusiasm of the people of Broach. She then narrated how she was asked to resign from Government service for putting on Khaddar. She said that Khaddar was the only remedy to obtain Swaraj. Mr. Jasvantlal Choksi then sang some national songs and the audience responded enthusiastically. The meeting dispersed late at night.

Miss Johnson At Bamrauli.

ALLAHABAD, May 12.

Miss Amy Johnson, the British aviatrix, who intended to reach Allahabad last evening, landed at Jhansi "en route" at 5 p.m. yesterday owing to shortage of petrol. Leaving Jhansi this morning, she arrived at Bamrauli aerodrome at 9 o'clock. After taking petrol, she will leave immediately for Calcutta. She said Bamrauli was a splendid aerodrome.—A.P.

CHOLERA IN MUZAFFARPUR.

MUZAFFARPUR, May 11.

Cholera is raging in a virulent form in the town and district and is responsible for a heavy deathroll. Medical men are of opinion that such a epidemic has not been experienced in the District for the last fifty years.—A.P.

Tata Reaches Le Bourget.

LONDON, May 11.

Le Bourget.—Mr. G. R. D. Tata arrived this afternoon. He will resume his flight to England tomorrow.—Reuter.

Wanted

THE remarkable new Everyman Policy which permits you to stop payment of premiums during illness and provides FREE MEDICAL AID with a Monthly Allowance to enable you to recover rapidly, has been so well received, that we want NEW AGENTS at all District Towns to introduce the Policy:

Handsome First year Commission and Hereditary Renewals to gentlemen producing satisfactory references and good quality business.

Apply stating age, educational qualifications and two references to

Zenith Life Assurance Co. Ltd.,
Apollo Street, Fort, BOMBAY.

The Mandvi Swadeshi Industrial Exhibition

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO DEALERS IN SWADESHI ARTICLES

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF SHRI CUTCHI DASHA OSWAL JAIN YOUTH LEAGUE.

COMMENCING FROM 17th MAY AND ENDING ON 25th MAY.

At the corner of SANDHURST ROAD and NEW CHINCH BUNDER ROAD, Improvement Trust Plot, opposite Khilafat Office.

DESHBHAKT VITHALBHAI PATEL

has kindly consented to perform the opening ceremony.

Stalls are available at very moderate rates.

Dealers in genuine Swadeshi articles are requested not to miss this opportunity.

For particulars apply to or see personally

Meisheri Mansion,
New Chinch Bunder Road, Mandvi,
Bombay 9.

C. D. JAVERI,
J. D. NAGDA,
Jt. Hon. Secretaries,
Exhibition Committee.

ENCOURAGE

INDIAN INDUSTRIES

Silk ! Tussore Silk !! Khadi Silk !!!

The best Silk, Tussore, Khadi Silk, Suitings manufactured in our own FACTORY at Surat can be had at very reasonable rates from :—

The Indian Silk & Tussore House,
Dwarkadas Mansions;
Sandhurst Road, Bombay 4.

BLACK SILK SUITINGS IS OUR SPECIALITY.

PLEASE

FUTURE OF AMERICAN COTTON PRICES.

Farm Board Holding Surplus.

Bombay, May 12.

Messrs. Thos. Smith and Co. have releived the following cable to day from their New York friends:—

Farm Board Holding surplus, off market on assuring trade, same will only be sold at profit. Think well of buying October scale down as first real crop scare almost certain to result in sharp advance in New Crop.

Huntley & Palmers

Several varieties of plain and sweet biscuits and rusks. Ideal with cheese or butter.

OLD FAVOURITES AND NEW WINNERS

CLUB ASSORTED

Representative for India:— JOHN S. ELMORE
POST BOX 787, BOMBAY. 47 VICTORIA ROAD, KARACHI. POST BOX 522, CALCUTTA

The COMPETITION
High Grade
Keyless Lever Watches

In making the COMPETITION watch, we have followed the best traditions of our Firm and the result is a timekeeper of exemplary accuracy, neat as to shape and elegantly cased. Such a precise and durable watch has never before been offered at so low a price.
The movement is fully jewelled with 15 best quality rubies, of which 3 are in sockets; double roller lever escapement, real compensation chronometer balance, hard tempered isochronal hair-spring, perfected mainspring. All workmanship and finish of highest excellence.

OUR LARGE CATALOGUE FREE ON REQUEST

WEST END WATCH Co

BOMBAY CALCUTTA

Nickel Silver (16" & 18" size) . . . Rs. 26
Sterling Silver (16" & 18" size) . . . Rs. 35
18-ct. Gold (18" size) . . . Rs. 125

THE UNIQUE
ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

Head Office:—10, Canning Street, CALCUTTA.

POLICIES IN UNIQUE MEAN
Prudence, Protection and Profit.

IT is the Purely Indian Life Office promoted under the patronage of revered Deshabandhu late Mr. C.R. Das. Bonus Declared at Rs. 50/- per thousand for the quinquennium.

For Attractive Plans of Policies and Liberal Agency Terms apply to:—

The Sole Agents, Messrs. UGANDA COTTON TRADING Co., Ltd
65, Apollo Street, Fort, - - - - - BOMBAY

THE
Royal Yakuti

A Wonderful Tonic Restorative.

This Yakuti of life-giving nectar has been prepared from the best, choicest and richest vegetable drugs. It has wonderful properties in toning up the system. In fact, it makes man a man. This valuable medicine is used in large quantities not only by our Rajas, Maharajas, Nawabs and many of the nobility, aristocracy and gentry in this country, but it is greatly patronized by people in all countries of Europe, America, Asia and Africa. It is needless to expatiate upon the magical qualities of this our invaluable medicine. We recommend it especially to those persons who desire to guard against debility. Suffice it to say, that the use of this medicine is recommended to those who have any faith in the Ayurvedic medicines. Price per tin containing 40 pills, Rupees Ten only.

DR. KALIDAS MOTIRAM,
RAJKOT (Kathiawar).

Stocked by Messrs. Kemp & Co., Ltd., Bombay.

BOOKS
ON BIRTH CONTROL.

		Rs. a.
1.	BIRTH CONTROL METHODS by N. N. Mukerjee	0 5
2.	A MANUAL OF BIRTH CONTROL by M. N. Ganesa Aiyar	1 0
3.	WISE PARENTHOOD by Dr. Marie Stopes	2 10
4.	THE WIFE'S HANDBOOK by Dr. H. A. Albutt	0 10
5.	THE WIFE'S GUIDE AND FRIEND by Stewart Warren	1 4
6.	PRACTICAL BIRTH CONTROL by Ettie A. Rout	2 14
7.	LIMITATION OF FAMILY by N. N. Mukerjee	3 0

Postage extra in each case.

THE PIONEER BOOK DEPOT,
Royapuram, Madras

AMERICAN COTTON MARKETS.

—:o:—

New York Futures 3 Pts. Up And 4Pts. Down.
EXCESSIVE RAIN.

BOMBAY, May 12.

In response to easier Liverpool closing advices, the New York cotton futures market opened at a decline of 11 points but prices rallied on Short covering influenced by reports of excessive rains. The market closed irregular near months advanced 3 points while new crop months lost 4 points. Spot Cotton prices closed unchanged at 16.55c.

The New Orleans Cotton futures market closed steady at a rise of 2 ponts. Spot Cotton prices closed unchanged at 15.68.

The Liverpool Cotton futures market opened at a decline of 1 point and in the absence of any important buying, the market closed at a decline of 4 points. Spot Cotton Middling American declined 4 points to 8.59 and sales amounted to 2,000 bales.

Empire Cotton futures declined 3 to 5 points and Egyptian Cotton futures closed at a decline of 2 points.

FARM BOARD HOLDS 290,000 BALES.

Messrs. Thos. Smith and Co. states:—

Market continues quiet but steady. May and July short interest in old crop American seems to have been fairly eliminated and the Farm Board has taken up delivery of 2,90,000 bales certificated cotton. With the usual premium obtainable for July, 5,000 bales are reported to have been shipped from Havre (France) to New York for tender. For the present, Farm Board may have achieved stability in price by removing the certificated stock from the market but this does not ensure a permanent stability so long the cotton continues unsold in stock.

Excessive rains are reported retarding the germination and the progress of crop. American Government long range weather forecast predicts from 15th to 19th instant, "storm wave, general heavy rainfall, accompanied with lightning and thunder over all States."

We favour purchases on all set backs.

COTTON BACK TO HOME?

The weekly New York Cotton review as issued by the Reuter is as under:—

"Near month premiums have evidently been attracting cotton for delivery. New York July sold sixty points over Liverpool May this week. It is reported that 5,000 bales of American cotton are coming back from Havre for contract delivery, while some enquiries as regards tendering have been received from Liverpool.

The Co-operative Agencies are continuing to stop notices, and are credited with having taken up about 290,000 bales on New York contracts. Unprotected short interest in May seems to be pretty well eliminated, while scattering speculative short interest in July is much reduced.

There is no indication of any change in the plans of Co-operative Agencies, who evidently propose taking atleast half a million bales of tenderable cotton from the surplus supply as a stabilising proposition. In the meanwhile the start of the crop is considered to be good."

PRIVATE CABLES.

New York 9th May:—
N. Y. October Highest 15.01 (10-06 a.m.), Lowest 14.79 (12-22 p.m.)
New York 10th May:—
N. Y. October Highest 14.98 (10-56 a.m.) Lowest 14.80 (Opening.)
Hornby:—"Dallas news says some replanting necessary; too much rain."
"Spinners takings so far this season are 12,067,000 bales."
"America cables: Too wet Texas Oklahoma rains Eastern Belt but Georgia drought bad."
Reuter: Market early declined on lower Liverpool advices but rallied later on excessive rains and covering by shorts.
Hrriss:—"Old crop continue firmly held. New crop prospects generally favourable but market woald resyond quickly to adverse reports."

PROSPECTS OF WHEAT PRICES.

—:o:—

Investment Lewel.

A cable received from London states that although we look a gradual advance due to the winter crop movement, consider "short side" dangerous. Believe present prices reasonable for investment in view uncertainty of growing weather in Canada, America, Argentine, and Australia.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT.

Liverpool, May 9.
May close at 7/7 3/8d.—1d up.
July close at 7/8 3/4d. 7/8d. up.
Oct. close at 7/10 7/8d.; 3/4d. up

CHICAGO WHAT.

May per bushel doll. 102 5/8; 1-5/8 up.
July per bushel doll. 103; 1-1/2 up.
Septr. per bushel doll. 106 1/8; 1-7/8d. up.

ARGENTINE LINSEDD.

June 19.45; 7-up.
July 19.60 12-up.

Weekly Calcutta Share Market.

—:o:—

We have received the following report from Messrs. V. H. A. Gunny dated Calcutta, May 3rd:—

JUTES:—The short time affair has taken sufficiently long time taxing the patience of the people making them tired of thed talk, as the time taken for the solution of the question is unusually long and it will be a record in the annals of the Jute industry. After several meetings the new mills desired the Committee of the association to have a conference with them. 30th April 1930 12-30 p.m. was the day and the time appointed for the same. The result of this conference was eagerly awaited that day but which when out was a disappointing one because Agarpara—a new mill consisting of 300 looms declared in the conference that if was not willing to join the association. Several efforts are being made after that to persuade the mill to join the group but in vain till now. It is understood that the association has decided to revert to short time even in case the Mill in question does not join hands with them as, to wait further is ruinous to the industry looking to the present trying conditions.

During the period of these meetings specially the Bazar dealers have overloaded themselves with about 30 to 40 crores of yards of Hessian and thousands of bales of Heavy goods without keeping any further room for purchases just as a man cannot relish a sweet dish after overfeeding himself after a long fast. Now if the real demand from America does not ensue to the desired quantity these sweet dishes would become sour.

The managing Agents who are trustees of the shares holders are duty bound to look after (Shareholders') interest and therefore the present short time propaganda is with a view to curtailing the existing huge stocks thereby protecting the monopolized industry from going to oblivion and not to invite the competition bf raising the prices of the fabrics and hence the the selling of such huge quantities of goods at the present low prices for such long forward deliveries.

The Hessian market had improved on the morning of the conference by a few annas but declined on the result i.e. it touched the highest level of Rs. 11/12 and remaining at about 11/8 has closed easy at 11/5. The raw material has remained almost unchanged round 53/8.

The aspect of the share market was very bullish on the 30th April morning without any business but the result of the conference made the market nervous. The closing days were dull with less business and there was no outside enquiry.

Kamarhatty have fluctuated between 560 and 575 closing at 560. Anglo-India which remained steady at 417 with less business have closed easy at 408. Gouripore were maintained round 465. Reliance have a seller at 80. At 327 sellers appear in Fort William. Albion are fluctuating between 365 and 370. Hukumchand had gone down to 25 on expectation of a less dividend constant but has recovered to 25/6 on the same didvidend as the last one. Adamjee were difficult to obtain at 13/8 but the buyers reverting to some other scrips there were sellers for the same at 13/4.

Dividends:—Hukumchand Re. 1. Adamjee Annas 4.

COTTONS:—Were a steady market at almost unchanged rates. Kesoram had buyers upto 4/8. Bengal Nagpur changed hands freely round 36/8 to close steady at 36/12, Dunbar were quoted at 202. Elgin Mills were reported at 96. The close was easy in sympathy with Bombay.

COALS:—There was easier feeing on the wdhole except in few cases. Raneegunge having gone down to 42/8 become closed at 43/8. New Beerbhom were better at 16/8 and Equitable were steady at 33. Amalgamated were quoted at 15/10. Nazira had sellers at 12/0. Burrakpur were easy round 18/10. Borrea were quiet at 13/12. Bhalgora have published their report for the half year ended 31st March 1929.

TEA SHARES:—This section was more or less neglected. Desai and Purbhutia were done at 370. Dimakhusi at 20 and Tenali at 17/12.

BANKS:—Imperial Bank F. P. have further appreciated to 1340 and Contys. were also steady at 325.

GOVT. SECURITIES:—Heavy slump in 3½ per cent. is to be recorded this week from 65/12 it has dropped to 62/14 on Bombay selling. Other issues were quiet by two to four annas in sympathy with the same.

Miscellaneous:—Indian Iron and Steel were quiet with sellers at 9/12. Bengal Iron were in the region of 7. Indian Standard Wagon Ordy. had sellers at 29 and their Preference were reported at 92. Burn had sellers at 275. Sugar Concerns were little better. Champaran had buyers at 15/4. Cawnpore were done at 15. Samastipore were quoted at 4/2. Ryam at 8/12 and New Sewan at 4. B. I. Corporation Ordy. were done at 2/2, Indian Wood Products were steady at 10/4. Midnapore Zemindary were quoted at 120. Burma Corporation had sellers at 9/4.

Money Market.
Exchange Quotations.

—:o:—

Bombay, May 12.

B. C. Rate:—
T T 1/5 25/32.
D D 1/5 13/16.
London:—
Bank Selling T T 1/5 13/16 15th May.
Banks Selling D D 1/5 27/32.
Banks Selling T T 1/5 25/32 15th June.
Banks Selling T T 1/5 3/4 June-Aug.
Banks Buying T T 1/5 7/8 Ready.
Banks Buying D D 1/5 29/32 Mail.
Banks Buying 3 Mos. 1/6 May-Monsoon.
New York:—
B. C. Rate T T 278.
Banks Selling T T 277 1/2.
Banks' Buying T T 276 1/4
Paris:—
Banks Selling D D 917.
Banks Buying D D 925.
Banks Buying 3 Mos. 945.
Japan:—
Banks Selling T T 137.
Banks Buying 60 Days 134 1/2.
Hongkong:—
Banks Selling D D 101 3/4
Shanghai:—
Banks Selling D D 127 3/4
Singapore:—
Banks Selling D D 156.
Java:—
Banks Selling D D 89 5/8.
CROSS RATE:—
New York/London 4.85 21/32 9th inst.
Shanghai/London 1/10 1/2 12th inst.
Japan/London 2/0 3/8 9th inst.
London/Paris 123.85 9th inst.
London/Belgium 34.810 9th inst.
London/Switzerland 25.09 3/4 9th inst.
London/Italy 92.65 9th inst.
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quiet.
Gold £4-4-11 1/2 8th inst. £4-4-11 3/8 9th inst.
Silver London Ready 19 1/2 8th inst. 19 5/16 9th inst.
Silver London Forward 19 7/16 8th inst. 19 1/4 9th inst.
Silver New York Ready 42 5/8 8th inst, 41 3/4 9th inst.
London Discounts 3 Mos 2 5/32 per cent 8th inst 2 5/32 per cent 9th inst.
London Discounts 6 Mos 2 1/2 per cent 8th inst. 2 1/2 per cent 9th inst.
Imperial Bank Rate 6 per cent.
Bank of England Rate 3 per cent.
Money:—Inter Bank Call 5 per cent.
3 Mos. 4-1/2 per cent.
6 Mos. 4 per cent.
12 Mos. 4 per cent.
Tone:—Tight.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

—:o:—

Bombay May 12.

3-1/2 per cent Rupee Paper Rs. 84-4.
4 per cent Conversion Loan due 1931-36 Rs. 90/8
4 per cent, Loan due 1934-37 Rs. 89/4
4 per cent Loan due 1960-70 Rs. 76/8
4-1/2 per cent Bonds due 1934 Rs. 95/2
4-1/2 per cent Loan due 1955-60 Rs. 86/10
5 per cent War Loan due 1929-47 Rs. 95/2
5 per cent Loan due 1935 Rs. 97/10
5 per cent Loan due 1939-44 Rs. 95/14
5 per cent Loan (Tax Free) due 1933 Rs. 99/15
5 per cent Loan (Tax Free) due 1945-55 Rs. 100/6.
6 per cent War Bonds (Tax Free) due 1930 Rs. 100/6
6 per cent Bonds (Tax Free) due 1931 Rs. 101/5
6 per cent Bonds (Tax Free) due 1932 Rs. 102/5
6-4/2 per cent Bombay Development Loan (Tax Free) due 1935 Rs. 104/12
4 per cent Port Trust due 1974 Rs. 74/8
4 per cent Improvement Trust due 1974 Rs. 73-8.
4 per cent Municipal due 1974 Rs. 73/8
5 per cent Bombay Municipal due 1959 Rs. 90/8
6 per cent Bombay Municipal due 1954 Rs. 103/8

FORWARD RATES.

16th May settlement.
3-1/2 per cent Rupee Paper Rs. 64-2-0.
5 per cent. 1945/55 Rs. 100-6-0.
Tone of Market:—Steady.

LONDON DISCOUNTS.

Bombay May 12.

3 Months Discounts 2 5/32 p.c.
6 Months Discounts 2 1/2 p.c.
Bank of England rate 3 p.c.
Call Mnoey 5-1/2 p.c.
One month 4-3/4 p.c.
Three months 4-1/2 p.c.
Six months 4 p.c.
Tone of money market.—Steady.
Imperial Bank of India rate 6 per cent.

Tone of Silver.—Quiet. China sold. India bought.

U. S. WHEAT CROP REDUCED.

—:o:—

Bureau's Estimate.

"Bureau Report estimate winter wheat 525 million bushels against 548 million bushels estimated last month and last year's final crop 579 million bushels. Condition 76.7 per cent. Trade consider bullish."

"The nerves absorb Sanatogen as the parched earth drinks up water"

Those are the words of a physician. He continues: "It is a point among modern physicians to strengthen and nourish the nervous system as the source of all mental and bodily vitality. For this purpose nothing has been devised to equal Sanatogen."

And he is only one of the 24,000 physicians who took the trouble to express in writing that they had tried Sanatogen and found it a good restorative and reliable builder of health.

Prof. Mann, formerly Assistant Professor of Physiology at Oxford University, for instance, wrote after two years' of study on the subject of Sanatogen: "A building-up process goes on in the nerves after the administration of Sanatogen."

When you do not feel quite up to the mark, when your nerves or general health are not as good as they might be, try Sanatogen for a few weeks.

Sanatogen *must* do you good. It is sure to strengthen the whole nervous system and by doing this it improves your general health, your vitality and your energy. For:—

"The nerves absorb Sanatogen as the parched earth drinks up water"

Obtainable at all Chemists — Obtainable at all Stores

THE
UNIVERSAL
FIRE and GENERAL
Insurance Company, Limited.
(INCORPORATED IN INDIA.)

UNIVERSAL BUILDING,
Cowasji Patel Street, Fort,
BOMBAY.

FIRE, MARINE, MOTOR CAR WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

Managing Agents:—
M. KANJI & CO.
RESPECTABLE AND INFLUENTIAL AGENTS WANTED FOR UNREPRESENTED DISTRICTS.

THE TRAGEDY OF LIFE

Lies not so much in the certainty of death as in the uncertainty of its hour of occurrence. Yet it is possible to lay out the financial plan of your life on the assumption that you will live an average life.

Lowest Rate of premium Fund one and half crore.

NATIONAL INSURANCE CO., LTD. CALCUTTA.
Branch Office:—
ALICE BLDG., HORNBY ROAD, BOMBAY.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 14 April, 2017

JUPITER
AND
INSURANCE
go hand in hand.
J1

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHEROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913. REGD. NO. B. 1065.

JUPITER
GENERAL
is doing all classes of
insurance business
J2

BOMBAY TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1930.

Foreign Cloth Not Wanted In Northern India.

—:o:—

DELHI AND LAHORE CABLES TO EUROPEAN CHAMBERS.

ALL INDENTS CANCELLED: PLEA FOR WITHOLDING SHIPMENTS.

"BOYCOTT GAINING TREMENDOUS FORCE."

The Delhi Hindustani Mercantile Association, the Delhi Piece-goods' Association and the Lahore Cloth Merchants' Association have sent cables to their foreign constituents cancelling all indents and warning them not to ship any more goods for northern India.

It appears that the European Chambers of Commerce have cabled back stating that such cancellations are impossible, as manufactures have advanced too far.

At the instance of the Associated Chambers of Commerce, the whole question was re-considered by the Bengal and the Punjab Chambers of Commerce. Both these bodies expressed the opinion that no shipments should be made without previous consultations with the buyers.

(From Our Own Correspondent).

DELHI, May 12.

The Delhi Hindustani Mercantile Association have sent the following cablegram to the Chambers of Commerce at Manchester, Bradford, London, Leeds, Zurich, Roubaix, St. Hall, Yokahama, Hamburg, Milan, Vienna, Brussels and Prague:—

"Considering the political situation, the Association has resolved that no indents should be placed for foreign cloth. All indents hitherto placed will be considered cancelled, excepting goods that have already passed the customs. None will buy the cancelled or rejected goods directly or indirectly. Any member or non-member acting contrarily will be boycotted Please inform all concerned accordingly. Shipping of any goods is strictly inadvisable."

THE COMPROMISE.

It will be recalled that the Delhi Congres had resorted to picketing foreign cloth shops as a result of which the Mercantile Association on the one hand and the Congress on the other arrived at a compromise by which the dealers were allowed to clear the present stock on the strict understanding that they would not place any further orders for foreign cloth.

The above cable now sent by the Mercantile Association is the result of that compromise.

PIECE-GOODS MERCHANTS' WARNING.

The Piece-goods' Association, as a body largely composed of importers in foreign cloth have also cabled to various Chambers abroad warning all shippers and manufacturers that any goods shipped hereafter will not only be refused but will also become unsaleable. The Association, therefore, feit that the greatest caution was necessary for the future and no shipments should be made unless in consultation with the buyers.

The attitude of the European Chambers so far, as shown by the various cablegrams received here, has been to regard cancellations impossible, owing to manufacture having advanced too far. They have been insisting on the sanctity of contracts.

QUESTION RE-EXAMINED.

At the instance of the Associated Chambers of Commerce, the whole question was considered by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce and the Punjab Chamber of Commerce (Delhi). The Bengal Chamber of Commerce after consulting a sub-committee of the Piece-goods' Association informed the London Chamber of Commerce that in the best interests of piece-goods importers here, shippers should act with extreme caution having regard to the present position and should consult their buyer, before making shipments.

The present situation has also very carefully considered by the Punjab Chamber of Commerce.

PLEA FOR LATITUDE.

While the Chamber agreed with the warning given by the Delhi Piece-goods Association, the general feeling was that unconditional reference to buyers under the present conditions would almost inevitably result in immediate cancellation of contracts. The Chamber, on the other hand felt that shippers might safely allow a little latitude with regard to the period of delivery in order to obviate wholesale cancellation. The Chamber suggested that special facilities should only extend to the question of the period of delivery as in other respect it will be for the shippes to exercise whatever precautions they think necessary.

BOYCOTT INTENSIFYING.

It may also be added that the unfortunate happenings in Delhi last week have made the task of importers still more difficult. In the first place potential buyers from outside have been scared away and secondly the boycott movement has been still further intensified.

It is the general opinion among business circles here that an early return to normal conditions through a bold policy of conciliation could only save the situation.

"BOYCOTT IS GAINING TREMENDOUS FORCE"

—:o:—

"Withold All Shipments"

LAHORE, May 9.

The Lahore Cloth Merchants' Association has warned the London Chamber of Commerce, Manchester Chamber of Commerce, Hamburg Chamber of Commerce, Vienna Chamber of Commerce, Paris Chamber of Commerce, Zurich Chamber of Commerce, and Bradford Chamber of Commerce against shipment of foreign goods to Northern India.

The Association has sent the following cablegram to all these Chambers:—

"Boycott is gaining tremendous force. Hence we advise shippers and manufacturers to withhold shipments. If shipments are effected, the results will be more disastrous than ever before. Feelings are running very high.

LETTER OF CONFIRMATION.

While confirming the above cablegram, the Association has written to the abovenamed Chambers as follows:—

"The subject matter of the above cable is quite expressive by itself. Your Chamber must have before them all the facts regarding the present political and economic situation in India. The boycott movement against the import of foreign goods in general and piece-goods in particular must have been also noticed by you. The present stocks of foreign goods in the upper India market are becoming a cause of annoyance and trouble to their holders.

PICKETTING BY LADIES.

The picketing by lady volunteers in particular and others in general is causing anxiety and worry to the stock-holders. There can particularly be no sale till there is economic ease and money changes hands. It is after a great deliberation that my constituents have thought it advisable to approach you both in the interests of their clients and your constituents.

"My Committee is most anxious that the disaster of 1920-21 should not be repeated. To gain this end my constituents have addressed the enclosed letter to the Shippers, Banks, Manufacturers and their Agents.

NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE.

"We assure you that the members of this Association fully realise their responsibility but owing to the situation, which has arisen from political causes they have no other alternative but this. They, however, expect that the Government will be able to bring about better understanding thus easing the situation, but till then there is no other course open to them but the one chosen.

"We may add, though it is hardly necessary, that in case the shipments will be endorsed, there are no chances of acceptance and payments of drafts as the whole thing has taken the shape of a mass movement. The losses will then be much heavier.

"WE WILL ALL SUFFER."

To put it plainly it will be the banks who will remain the gainers, while all other parties will be sufferers and even perhaps the Custom duty may not be realised, not to speak of other costs as was experienced in 1920-21."

The Association has also written to their Agents, shippers, manufacturers, banks and their local agents.

The following paragraph appears in their letter to Shippers and manufacturers:—

NO CHANCE OF SALE.

"It is our painful duty to intimate to you that we are not in a position to accept any foreign goods in the Northern India market as we find that there is no chance of any sale for the same in the near future and even in the next few seasons. The boycott of foreign goods in general and the British goods in particular is the order of the day and whosoever dares to go against the current is himself boycotted and his business premises and house are picketed, specially by ladies. The situation is very critical and becoming worse day by day.

HEAVIER EXPENSES.

"We have given a very anxious consideration to the whole situation, but it appears to us that owing to conditions prevailing—call them 'Force-de-Mejeur' or political—there is absolutely no chance of any sale of any kinds of foreign goods for the present in India. Even if the goods are shipped, as they arrive in India, the Banks will not be able to sell them and the expenses incurred thereon will be far heavier than the exceptionaly low prices which they will fetch in case they are put to sale.

"It will not merely be a repetition of 1920-21 but a greater disaster, the like of which has never been witnessed before.

EARTHQUAKE HAVOC.

—:o:—

Salmas Plain Destroyed.

650 INJURED TREATED HITHERTO.

TEHERAN, May 11.

The President of the Red Lion Sun Society who flew to Azerbaijan wires that the earthquake apparently shook the whole of Azerbaijan but while Salmas has been completely destroyed, much other damage has not been caused. The number of the injured hitherto treated is 650. The number of dead and injured in the stricken area is not yet known.—Reuter.

(Salmas is the fertile plain in Azerbaijan on the north-west side of Lake Urumia.)

7 WOMEN KILLED.

—:o:—

"Evil Spirits" In A Ravine

—:o:—

LONDON, May 11.

Constantinople.—Seven women have been killed and ten seriously injured by the collapse of a side of a ravine near Afium Kara Hissar where they were collecting lime to beautify their homes on the occasion of festival of Kourbai Bairam. In view of the two previous similar accidents, villagers are convinced that evil spirit dwells in the ravine and periodically demands women victims.—Reuter.

PRESIDENT OF BAR ASSOCIATION SUSPENDED.

—:o:—

MYMENSINGH, May 12.

Mr. Mahim Chandra Roy, President of the Bar Association, has been suspended by the District Judge and called upon to answer a charge of failing to appear in the Court on last hartal day. Mr. Roy was engaged on behalf of respondents in two appeals which were fixed before the Judge for that date.—A. P.

FLOOD HAVOC IN CEYLON.

—:o:—

Record Of 1913 Broken.

COLOMBO SOUTH SAVED FROM INUNDATION.

COLOMBO, May 12.
(Delayed.)

Hundreds of families have been rendered homeless as a result of floods and relief funds have been opened. The floods reached their peak at midnight yesterday when the record of 1913 when the biggest flood in Ceylon occurred, was broken. Water attained a height of eleven feet six inches above the main sea level at Victoria Bridge, an important main road line between Colombo and the interior. Colombo south was saved from inundation. The Municipality has been authorised to spend up to Rs. 50,000.—A. P.

MANMOHAN SINGH'S TROUBLES

—:o:—

KARACHI, May 11.

The Indian aviator Manmohan Singh did not actually land at Karachi Civil aerodrome till one o'clock on Saturday owing to forced landing ten miles from Cape Monze and about forty miles off Karachi, on Friday afternoon due to petrol shortage. He telephoned from Cape Monze Lighthouse for fuel which was immediately sent but owing to the rocky nature of the land, he was unable to take off till noon on Saturday. On arrival at Karachi he was garlanded by a group of Sikh admirers amidst cries of "Sat Sri Akal".

The Karachi Municipality, the Indian Merchants' Association and Buyers and Shippers' Chamber will present him with welcome addresses this week.—A. P.

PESHAWAR ARRESTS.

—:o:—

"Exaggerated Accounts"

PESHAWAR, May 10.

A communique says:—"Exaggerated accounts of the number of arrests in Peshawar City in connection with seditious agitation have appeared in certain organs of the Press. The real facts are that thirtynine persons in all have been arrested, of whom ten are bad characters who are alleged to have taken a prominent part in the recent disorders in the city. Of the remaining 29, 14 are office-bearers of the Congress organisation who are said to have taken a leading part in fomenting disorder. Nine are office-bearers or members of the Naujawan Bharat Sabha which has been declared an unlawful association. Four are Editors of newspapers used for dissemination of seditious matter.—A. P.

CALCUTTA JOURNALISTS CONFER.

—:o:—

No Decision As Yet.

CALCUTTA, May 11.

Uproarious scenes marked the proceedings at to-night meeting behind closed doors of newspaper proprietors and employees to discuss the question of suspension. Mr. Ramananda Chatterjee presided and among those who attended the meeting were Mr. Tulsi Gharan Coswami, ex-M.L.A., Mr. Sarat C. Bose, Mr. J. C. Gupta ex-M.L.C. and Mrinal Kanti Bose. The meeting ended without any decision being arrived at.

Mr. Tusar Kanti Ghose, editor of "Amrita Bazaar Patrika" moved a resolution urging the termination of suspension which was seconded by Mr. Satischandra Mookerjee, proprietor of the "Basumati," from neither of which papers security has been demanded.

Mr. Sarat C. Bose of "Liberty" moved an amenrment suggesting postponement of the decision for a week in order that the Acting President of the Congress might be asked to convene a meeting of the All-India journalists in Allahabad or Calcutta to decide the future course of action. While the President was taking votes on the amendment, there was an exhibition of temper among the members of the opposing groups which ultimately ended in an exchange of blows. Appeal for peace proving ineffective, the President dissolved the meeting and left it in disgust. Several men on either side received injuries in the melee. Representatives of "Advance" remained neutral.—A. P.

MUSSOLINISM IN EXCELSIS!

—:o:—

Italy Wants "Prestige & Place In Sun."

"IL DUCE'S" WARNING TO AGGRESSORS.

LONDON, May 12.

Leghorn.—Mussolini recovered his best flamboyant style in his address to 30,000 people after inspecting the new cruiser "Gorizia." "Blackshirts, how is your pulse", he queried and the crowd roared, "Steady; we are at your orders till death." "Men of Leghorn, whose is the Sea?" asked Sgr. Mussolini again. "Ours" yelled the lusty Tuscans. Italy, declared the Premier, wanted not only prosperity but prestige and place in the Sun. He warned all and sundry who might strike at Italy's future that the whole of the people would rise and hurl itself like thunderbolt against them, whomsoever and whereso-ever they were.—Reuter.

CELEBRATING THE ARREST

—:o:—

(From A Correspondent).

GONDIA, May 7.

Mahatmaji's arrest was celebrated with a complete Hartal all day and by burning of foreign caps in every part of Gondia. From 5 a.m. in the morning the people began to assemble in Tilak Chauk and by 7 a.m. a huge procession started headed by two corps, one from Tilak Vidyalaya and the other from Purshuram Dal.

In the evening there was a very crowded meeting held under the auspices of the C. C. under the Chairmanship of Seth Rajmal The meeting ended with bonfire of foreign caps and with cries of Inquilab Zindabad. Bande Mataram Gandhi-Ki-Jai.

"DETERENT SENTENCES" FOR AJMER LEADERS.

—:o:—

(From A Correspondent.)

AJMER, May 9.

Pandit Kshemanand Rahat, President and Pandit Haribhau Upadhayaya Dictator and General Secretary, Ajmer Provincial Congress Committee were arrested early this morning under section 117 I. P. C. and taken to Nasirabad for trial.

They were tried by Mr. Tirlokinath Deputy Magistrate Nasirabad for speeches delivered by them at Nasirabad on the 6th Instant in a public meeting held in honour of Mahatma Gandhi's arrest. The accused refused to take any part in the proceedings of the court.

The Magistrate convited and sentenced each to undergo two years rigorous imprisonment and said that deterrent sentences were called for in such cases.

The accused received the sentences with smilin faces and thanked tne Magistrate for his courteous behaviour. Both the accused have been brought to the Ajmer Central, Jail.

—:o:—

ARRESTS IN SIMLA.

—:o:—

Crowd Dispersed By Water House.

SIMLA, May 10.

Five volunteers were arrested in Simla this evening. They were going through Mall with National Flag announcing that to-morrow there would be a meeting in Ganj when three Hardwar volunteers would make contraband salt. Police checked them on the Mall and pushed them into a lane.

Volunteers stood there for two hours and in the meantime a crowd colleced. After sometime most of the crowd went away or was dispersed by police. But the crowd in middle bazar remained.

Mr. Worselley, Deputy Commissioner, ordered them to disperse as a result of which some left. Others who remained were dispersed by Mr. Worsley who ordered water hoze to be out on them. The crowd was thus cleared in ten minutes.

Five volunteers were taken into custody and removed to Sadar Police Station.—A. P.

SIMLA, May 11.

The Viceroy performed to-day the ceremony of unveiling and dedicating the memorial to the late Sir Alexander Muddiman, in the presence of a large congregation at Christ Church.—A. P.

Satyagraha News From All Quarters.

COUNTRY'S RESPONSE TO GANDHIJI'S CALL.

—:o:—

MAHATMA GANDHI'S ARREST.

—:o:—

Mass Meeting And Processions In Indore.

(From Our Correspondent.)

INDORE, May 6.

As soon as the news about the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi reached Indore, there was a general hartal in the city. The cloth market and the bazaars were closed. The longer service was stopped. Under the Osval Yoovak Sangh a huge procession of 1,000 persons was organised and all dressed in Khadi and Gandhi caps passed the main streets with the national flag shouting "Gandhi Maharaj-ki-Jai". At the various corners of the city streets there were bonfires made of caps and foreign goods. Over 10,000 caps must have been burnt. Some merchants distributed Gandhi caps free of charge near the bonfires. There was no violence and the people were very orderly. The European Inspector-General of Police, Mr. Watson, got a detachment of police in motor lorries who paraded the streets. Mr. Segal, the City Magistrate, was also moving in the streets in company with police officers and interrogating citizens whether they had any complaints to make.

MILL-OWNERS' ORDER.

In the evening at 8 p.m. in Malhar Ganj a mass meeting was held of about 5,000 persons. Leading merchants and pleaders of Indore took part in this meeting and it was resolved to carry on a Swadeshi propaganda.

The whole city is excited over the arrest of the Mahatma. The Osval Yoovak Sangh sent detachments of volunteers to Ajmere to work in the Satyagraha. Thousands of caps were burnt on the railway station of Indore.

The mill-owners here, I am informed, have ordered their operatives to wear Swadeshi cloth.

On the 13th of this month after all the functions in connection with H. H.'s investiture are over H. H. the young Maharaja is taking part in interviewing young men under 20 at Brisko Park. It is said he intends moving freely with the youngsters and by personal contact is very keen to know things first-hand.

The Indore Boy Scouts' Association, it is understood, is entrusted with the work of making arrangements at this meeting, which is considered to be unique by old Indorians.

CONGRESSMEN SENTENCED.

—:o:—

BHAGALPORE, May 11.

Rameswarnarain Agarwal, ex-M.L.C., and President of the District Congress Committee, who was tried in the Central Jail under Sections 117 I.P.C. and 47 of Salt Act has been sentenced to eighteen months' rigorous imprisonment and fine of Rs. 500, in default rigorous imprisonment for a further period of six months.—A.P.

Hartal At Hardwar.

—:o:—

(From A Correspondent).

HARDWAR, May 8.

All the shops at Kankhal, Hardwar and Jwalapur were immediately closed. There was complete hartal. A huge meeting was held at Kankhal in which the action of the Government was strongly condemned. At 4 p.m. a procession started from Kankhal to Hardwar and reached "Har-Ki-Para" at 6 p.m. A meeting was held there with Swami Jagdishwarnand Bharti as president. After passing resolutions congratulating Mahatma Gandhi on his arrest, members of the Gurukula Satyagrahi Jatha read passages from the proscribed literature.

BURMA GOVERNOR VISITS EFFECTED AREA.

RANGOON, May 11.

The Governor of Burma inspected the earthquake stricken area in Pegu yesterday and arrived at Rangoon in the afternoon.

Ships in port are lying idle due to strike of ship coolies numbering several thousands on the question of rates.—A.P.

EXPLOITATION MUST CEASE.

Warning To Liquor Sellers.

CAMP NAVSARI, May 11.

Saturday night a mass meeting was held at Dudhiya Talao, when Sjt. Abbas Tayobji, Mrs. Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaya and Sjt. Kirpalani exhorted the people to do everything for achieving complete freedom for India.

DOWN WITH AUTOCRACY.

Mrs. Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaya, who spoke first, urged the audience to break down autocracy in every form, whether it was foreign or indigenous. Exploitation also must cease whether the exploiter be White or Brown. India could not claim to have won Poorna Swaraj unless every inch of her land in British and Indian India was absolutely free from autocracy.

Mr. Tyabji told the audience the grim determination at Bardoli Taluka not to pay land revenue unless ordered by Mahatma Gandhi or Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel. He asked the audience whether any one of them would buy the land and other estates of those who would come under Government wrath.

'No' was the instantaneous and thundering reply.

Mr. Tyabji assured those who owned land and other immoveable estates that no settlement would be complete unless they had made Government return such lands as were disposed of.

LIQUOR VENDORS WARNED.

Mr. Tyabji in continuing his speech warned liquor dealers that, if they persisted in their folly of renewing their licences, they would have to thank themselves, for propaganda for boycott and picketing of liquor shops would be intensified in due course. Youths were determined to give their all for the present struggle and they were feeling restless if they had no work to do in connection with the question of liquor boycott. The speaker added that an effecive course was social boycott of those who persisted in liquor traffic.

Gandhiji had shown them how to have nearly 100 crores of rupees by boycotting foreign cloth, refusal to pay salt tax and boycott of liquor. As for foreign cloth now everyone was convinced that foreign cloth must disappear from India. But people could not bring about that situation unless they produced Khaddar. The speaker urged them to take a vow not to purchase any more cloth unless they contributed to its production by spinning yarn. His clothes had gone to tatters but he would not purchase any new clothes. He would mend them and patch them even for six months he would go without new clothes, but in the meanwhile he was determined to go on spinning yarn for his requirements.

Picketing of liquor shops in Jalalpore Taluka under Mrs. Gandhi's supervision was continued yesterday. There was no untoward incident.—Free Press.

BERAR'S CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE.

(From A Correspondent.)

AKOLA, May 11.

Before a very largely attended meeting yesterday evening Messrs. Brijlal Biyani and Dadasaheb Pandit and Mrs. Susila Gandhi and Durgatai Joshi read extracts from proscribed literature.

Mr. Biyani explained that the Cabinet had decided to close the salt campaign as the local Government did not appear inclined to proceed against the breakers of the salt law.

Salt will be manufactured this evening at all Taluq places in Berar prior to closing of the Salt Campaign.

Printed and published for the "Bombay Chronicle" Company, Ltd., by SORABJI PALONJI KAPADIA edited by SYED ABDULLAH BRELVI at the "Bombay Chronicle" Press, Hari Building, Old Custom House Road, Bombay.